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FINAL EDITION

# The China Mail

Est. 1845. THE OLDEST - ESTABLISHED NEWSPAPER IN THE FAR EAST Est. 1845.

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No. 29,405 HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, JULY 29, 1936 PRICE \$3.00 per Month

## CHILDREN ARE GIVEN LOADED REVOLVERS IN SAN SEBASTIAN



F. J. Perry, (Gt. Britain), above, three times Wimbledon champion, culminated a brilliant month with a smashing win over Jack Crawford yesterday in the deciding match of the Challenge Round of the Davis Cup to give Gt. Britain the trophy for the fourth consecutive year.

### CLEAN SWEEP IN CANTON

#### OFFICIAL APPOINTMENTS LISTED

#### ALL EXCEPT ONE NATIVES OF KWANGTUNG

(From Our Own Correspondent)

Canton, To-day.

The complete reorganisation of the Kwangtung Provincial Government was decided by the Kuling conference yesterday afternoon.

The new appointments are as follows:

Chairman of the Kwangtung Provincial Government, General Huang Mou-sung;  
Commissioner of Finance, Mr. Soong Tse-liang;  
Commissioner of Reconstruction, Mr. Liu Wei-chi;  
Commissioner of Civil Affairs, General Huang Ying-yu;  
Commissioner of Education, Mr. Hsu Hsueh-ching.

Mayor Liu Chi-wen is relieved of his post and is replaced by Mr. Tseng Yang-pu, at present Vice-Minister of Railways, Mr. Liu will become a member of the Provincial Government, without portfolio.

The present Chairman, Mr. Lam Wan-koy, is transferred to Nanking to become the chairman of the Mongolian and Tibetan Affairs Commission. Other Provincial Commissioners are relieved of their duties.



When shop girls employed by Mme. Chanel, the famous Parisian couturiere, joined the French strikers last month, Mme. Chanel, at extreme right, offered to turn the entire business over to the employees, to be operated on a co-operative basis. She offered to stay on as manager, on a salary basis. The proposal was refused.

### BRITAIN RETAINS DAVIS CUP

#### PERRY ROUTS CRAWFORD IN DECIDING MATCH

Wimbledon, To-day.

Great Britain won the Davis Cup for the fourth consecutive year yesterday, when Fred Perry, three times Wimbledon champion, won the deciding match against Jack Crawford (Australia), a former Wimbledon champion, in straight sets after Adrian Quist, the Australian champion, had beaten H. W. "Bunny" Austin to place the two countries on level terms at 2-1.

Before play was resumed yesterday, Great Britain were leading Australia by 2 matches to 1, having won the first two singles encounters and lost the doubles clash.

Play was delayed 90 minutes owing to rain. The match between Quist and Austin was a battle of similar styles, long baseline rallies and sweeping drives by both players to the corners of the court providing the outstanding features of the clash.

Both players waited for the other's errors, although Austin drove better on both his fore and backhands. He was, however, weak in his overhead work, whereas Quist smashed brilliantly and sent over some very fine services, apart from three foot-faults in the second set, which appeared to upset him.

Austin led by 5 games to 3 in the third set as the result of Quist's errors, but lost his length and accuracy at the crucial moment, netting backhand shots and missing easy smashes for the Australian champion to take the set at 7-5.

### UNBELIEVABLE ATROCITIES

#### THRILLING EXPERIENCE OF ENGLISHMAN

#### ANXIOUS PERIOD WHILE AT RED HEADQUARTERS

St. Lazaire, To-day.

Terrible stories of atrocities by the mob during the fighting at San Sebastian are told by French refugees who have just arrived. A Frenchman who had been on holiday at San Sebastian said that the corpse of a police inspector who had killed a girl during the previous troubles was seized by a crowd of members of the Popular Front, mutilated and thrown up and down as if it were a football.

A French woman-resident of San Sebastian, who fled after the mob had looted her house, declared that children were given loaded revolvers and pointed them at passers-by jokingly. Sometimes the revolver went off and the victim was killed or badly injured.

Marseilles: A thrilling story was told by an Englishman named Roland Powell, who arrived on board the British destroyer Gallant from Barcelona with 54 other refugees. He said that on the day after the big fighting he was taking snapshots of a demolished Italian building when half a dozen Reds rushed at him, poked guns in his ribs and smashed his camera. The leader of the Reds was wearing a steel helmet, a blue singlet and no coat or shoes. Half a leg of his trousers was torn away. He brandished a huge sword.

Mr. Powell was taken to the Red headquarters. He told them he was a Britisher, but they insisted that he was a German. Finally he was escorted to his hotel and produced his passport, which convinced the Reds.

### GENERAL CHEN REPORTED ON WAY TO EUROPE

#### Rumours Not Denied Or Confirmed

#### DEPARTURE IN COMPANY WITH BROTHER

Strong rumours are current in Hong Kong this morning, to the effect that General Chen Chai-tang, the former military head of Kwangtung, left the Colony for Marseilles yesterday, together with a party of eight people, including his brother, Chen Wai-chow, and Ou Fong-pu, the former head of the Finance Department of Kwangtung.

It will be remembered that General Chen was ordered to remain in Hong Kong pending an enquiry into the finances of Kwangtung by the Nanking authorities; and for this reason the Nanking Government refused him a passport visa.

It is understood that General Chen was not in possession of a proper visa when he left yesterday.

As a result of these rumours Chinese newspapermen made enquiries at No. 13A, Macdonnell Road, the residence of General Chen, but no confirmation or denial of the reports current could be obtained from the inmates of the house.

### HABEUS CORPUS ACTION

#### Echo Of Attempted Assassination

#### MEN WANTED IN NANKING

Before a sitting of the Full Court this morning at the Supreme Court, comprised of His Honour the Chief Justice, Sir Atholl MacGregor, and the Puisne Judge, Mr. Justice J. J. Hayden, Mr. H. G. Sheldon, K.C., instructed by Mr. Peter K.C., instructed by Mr. Peter K.C., made an application to show cause why a writ of habeus corpus should not be issued and directed to Mr. J. W. Franks, O.B.E., Superintendent of Victoria Gaol, to give up Yu Lap-fui, alias Li Chi-on, alias Li Tai-hoi, alias Wu Ni-cheung, alias Wu Tip-chau, and Cheung Chi-hon, who are wanted in Nanking on an alleged charge of conspiracy to murder Mr. Wang Ching-wei.

Mr. Leo D'Almada e Castro, Jr., instructed by Mr. D. L. Strellett of Messrs. G. K. Hall, Bruton and Co., appeared on behalf of the Crown.

The Crown made an objection and was asked to show cause why the order nisi granted to Mr. Sheldon on behalf of the fugitives in the matter of their extradition on July 14 for a writ of habeus corpus should not be made absolute.

Mr. Sheldon opened his case by quoting the law on extradition and stated that it was for the Court to decide whether there was evidence enough to make a prima facie case against the four fugitives. Counsel submitted that from the depositions the evidence of the chief witness for the Crown, Wong Yang-shan, was wholly false and there was no evidence before the learned Police Magistrate on which he was entitled to make a committal order.

Dr. Tai Yen-tsai, son-in-law of the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen, is appointed Superintendent of Canton Customs, in place of Colonel Chow Po-heng.

The Kuling appointments represent a clean sweep of Canton officialdom. Except the Finance Commissioner, Mr. Soong, all the other new appointees are natives of Kwangtung.

Canton, Later: Determined to carry on their defiance against General Chiang Kai-shek, head of the Nanking Government, Kwangsi militarists are making preparations to resist the invasion of their province by Nanking forces.

Both Generals Li Chung-jen and Pai Hsueh-shi have decided not to accept the Nanking appointments, for once they leave their native province and their troops, their military career will end.

Kwangtung troops have been sent to Shihning and Dooching on the West River to guard against the invasion of the Kwangsi forces.

Several Nanking divisions will be placed under the command of General Huang Shao-hsiung in his coming "pacification" of Kwangsi. These troops will attack Kwangsi from Hunan and Kweichow.

Because of its mountainous nature, Kwangsi will be able to hold out against Nanking for about three months, provided the divisional commanders and their soldiers are ready to fight.

### GERMAN SOUVENIR FOR COL. LINDBERGH

Berlin, to-day.—Colonel and Mrs. Charles Lindbergh were guests at a luncheon given yesterday by General Goering, at which the American flier was handed a souvenir pin of the German Aero Club, by General Milch.—Trans-Ocean Service.

### WRITER LEAVES \$100,000

London, To-day.—The will of R. B. Cunningham-Graham, the writer and traveller who died last March, has been proved, in respect of personal estate, in Great Britain at \$100,647.—British Wireless Service.

### SISTER SHIP TO "QUEEN MARY"

#### Contract Awarded To John Brown And Co., Ltd.

London, To-day.

The Treasury has agreed to the building of a sister-ship to the Queen Mary, and the keel will be laid very soon. John Brown and Co., Ltd., the builders of the Queen Mary, will be the contractors.—Reuter's Bulletin Service.

### ALL NOT QUIET IN ETHIOPIA

#### Ras Kassa's Son Leads Strong Forces

Addis Ababa, To-day.

An indication that conditions in Abyssinia are still disturbed is contained in an official communique, stating that a strong Ethiopian force led by Ras Kassa's son attempted to cut the Italian communications between Addis Ababa and Dessie, but was beaten off with the loss of 1,000 killed and wounded.—Reuter.

Addis Ababa: The attempt of a group of Abyssinian volunteers to attack the Italian guard on the motor-road between Dessie and Addis Ababa failed. The Italians persuaded the Abyssinians, who were led by Avera Kassa, son of Ras Kassa, and ultimately drove them off. The losses of the Italians exceeded 1,000 men. The local population sided with the Italians and took part in the fighting against the rebels.—Trans-Ocean Service.

### FOREIGN EXODUS

London: Hundreds of foreigners are still leaving Spain. Over 800 arrived yesterday at Marseilles, Bayonne, Lisbon and Genoa. British warships have evacuated 785 people from Catalonia since the trouble began. The British Consulate at Marseilles says that there are still 1,600 Britons in Barcelona.

General Franco is reported to have crossed from Morocco to Spain, intending to lead a big attack on Madrid, while the Government broadcast a communique speaking of big offensives by the Government troops, with a view to ending the insurrection.—Reuter's Bulletin Service.

### BRITISH ARMED FORCES

#### NEW INFANTRY SECTION

#### SUPPLEMENTARY RESERVE TRAINING

London, To-day.

In the House of Commons yesterday afternoon the Secretary for War, Mr. A. Duff Cooper, in reply to a question, announced the decision to create a new Infantry Section of the supplementary reserve, with an initial establishment of 17,000 men. Enlistment, which would be for general service in the infantry for six years, with option of re-engagement for a further period of four years, would be open to unmarried men from 17 to 25 years. The men enlisting would be required to do 16 weeks' training in the first year and 14 days' training annually thereafter.

They would receive a free issue of clothing on enlistment and during the training period full pay as for the regular infantry of the line, with an annual bounty of \$6, conditional on their carrying out the required annual training.—British Wireless Service.

### BIRTHDAY GREETINGS FOR SIGNOR MUSSOLINI

Berlin, to-day.—The Fuehrer and Reichschancellor yesterday telegraphed to Signor Mussolini, congratulating him on attaining his 53rd birthday.—Trans-Ocean Service.

### TYPHOON WARNING

A telegram received by the American Consulate—General from the Manila Observatory this morning stated that at 8.30 a.m. a typhoon was situated in about Longitude 124° E., Latitude 17° N., moving north-west. The position is about 100 miles east of the northern part of Luzon Island.

### WITNESS AN ACCOMPLICE

Counsel submitted that the Crown's witness was an accomplice and admitted his complicity in the attempt to murder Mr. Wang Ching-wei. During the rigid cross-examination in the Police Court by Mr. Sin, the witness Wong Yang-shan disclosed two serious discrepancies in his evidence.

(Continued on Page 12)

### PARLIAMENTARY RECESS

#### House To Re-Assemble In October

London, To-day.

Parliament will re-assemble on October 29 after the adjournment, when the meetings will be discontinued without the dissolution of Parliament. The new session opens on November 3.—Reuter's Bulletin Service.

### THREE MAIN OPERATIONS

Madrid: The Spanish rebellion has been enjoying a period of quiet. Three important operations are taking place, but it will still be a matter of days, possibly hours, before a decisive result can be realized.

(Continued on Page 12)

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(Continued on Page 12)



## MAIL SCHEDULES

## AIR MAIL

Imperial Airways via Singapore  
Bangkok-Amsterdam via Singapore  
Saigon-Marseilles via Saigon

## Singapore-Australia

Correspondence will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the Post Office. All letters etc., must be marked "By Air Mail" and be handed in at the Post Office.

The Money Order Office is open from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. except on Saturdays when it closes at 12 noon and on Sundays and holidays when it is entirely closed.

An Air Mail Box has been erected at the General Post Office. Correspondence intended for the R.M.A. "Dorado" must be posted before 8.30 a.m. on Friday. In Kowloon such correspondence may be posted in the ordinary box at Kowloon Post Office which will be cleared at 8 a.m. on Friday. The public are particularly requested to see that their letters bear sufficient postage. Correspondence bearing insufficient postage will be forwarded by ordinary services.

## AIR MAIL

Air Mail correspondence may be posted in the ordinary posting boxes at the General Post Office. Such correspondence should bear sufficient postage and be superscribed "By Air Mail."

## INWARD MAILS

## FROM EUROPE

Yuen-sang (via Negapatam) July 29  
Rajputana (via Suez) Aug. 5

## FROM U.S.A.

Emp. of Russia July 30  
Pres. Hoover July 30  
Pres. Hayes July 31

## FROM JAPAN

Genoa Maru July 29  
Emp. of Russia July 30  
Pres. Hoover July 30  
Gen. Sherman July 31  
Pres. Hayes July 31  
Suwa Maru July 31

## FROM STRAITS &amp; INDIA

Yuen-sang July 29  
Sirdhana Aug. 4  
Rongheven Aug. 6

## FROM SHANGHAI

Victoria July 29  
Emp. of Russia July 30  
Noto Maru July 30  
Pres. Hoover July 30  
Gen. Sherman July 31  
Pres. Hayes July 31  
Suwa Maru July 31

## FROM MANILA

Pres. McKinley July 31  
Tikembang Aug. 1  
Keneathau Aug. 2  
Tanda Aug. 3

## FROM AUSTRALIA

Tanda Aug. 5

## OUTWARD MAILS

## FOR EUROPE

Antenor ("K.L.M. Service") July 29  
Closes: Reg. 9 a.m. Ord. 9.30 a.m.  
Chichibu Maru (via San Francisco) July 30  
Closes: Reg. 2.15 p.m. Ord. 3 p.m.

Pres. Lincoln (San Francisco) July 30  
Closes: Reg. 9.45 a.m. Ord. 10.30 a.m.  
Victoria (via Naples) July 30  
Closes: Reg. 2.15 p.m. Ord. 3 p.m.  
R.M.A. Dorado ("Imperial Airways direct Service") July 31  
Closes: Reg. 5 p.m. Ord. 8.30 a.m.  
Pres. McKinley (via Siberia) July 31  
Closes: Reg. 4 p.m. Ord. 5 p.m.



Dr. Bernhard Wilhelm von Buelow, above, an official of the Foreign Office, died recently at the age of 52. He was a son of Major-General Adolf von Buelow, and a nephew of the former Reichschancellor, Prince von Buelow.

### "LADY WITH THE LAMP"

Life Of Florence Nightingale

Florence Nightingale, by Margaret Goldsmith.  
In this shrewd and penetrating study of a famous character, the author gives a fresh viewpoint on her subject, and has collected a great deal of hitherto unpublished material. Consequently the figure of Florence Nightingale stands out in bold relief against a carefully wrought background of family and national happenings.

## FOR U.S.A.

Chichibu Maru July 30  
Pres. Lincoln July 30  
Pres. McKinley July 31

## FOR MANILA

Emp. of Russia July 30  
Pres. Hoover July 30  
Hinsang July 30  
Victoria July 30  
Gen. Sherman July 31

## FOR SHANGHAI

Chichibu Maru July 30  
Pres. Lincoln July 30  
Pres. McKinley July 31

## FOR JAPAN

Chichibu Maru July 30  
Pres. Lincoln July 30  
Pres. McKinley July 31

## FOR STRAITS AND INDIA

Santhia July 31  
Yuen-sang July 31  
Suwa Maru July 31

## FOR AUSTRALIA

R.M.A. Dorado (Letters only) July 31  
Nellore Aug. 1  
Kitano Maru Aug. 1

VIA SIBERIA—Letters and postcards for Europe and South America are forwarded "via Siberia" if so superscribed.

REGISTERED and PARCEL MAILS are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given above unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m., registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day.  
AIR MAIL—Imperial Airways via Singapore, Bangkok-Amsterdam via Singapore, Saigon-Marseilles via Saigon. Correspondence for Europe and intermediate countries will be accepted for transmission by these services. Rates and all particulars are shown in the schedules exhibited at the General Post Office and Kowloon Office. All letters etc., must be marked "By Air Mail" and handed in at the General Post Office. Unless superscribed for despatch by a specific air mail service, correspondence will be forwarded by the first service available.

## LATEST BOOK REVIEWS

## TROUBLE AT GLAYE

## Thrilling Mystery Tale

The Trouble at Glaye, by Mrs. Baillie Reynolds.  
When Adam Damerel and Deane Hereford came to the remote Castle of Glaye, they little thought of the hornets' nest they were stirring up. A somewhat grudging hospitality was offered to the two young men; and what Adam found in his bedchamber upon retiring to rest was something so unexpected that it changed the whole current of his being.

The two young men unearthed a plot which 50 years ago would have been deemed incredible; and the story thereafter is the history of their escape, taking with them a young girl whose birth and fortune rendered her a necessary tool to the plotters. How, after they had successfully got her away, she was recaptured and brought back to her prison; and the subsequent efforts of her friends to outwit the criminals, keep the reader on tenterhooks, until the final siege of Glaye exposes the formidable conspiracy.

## BIOGRAPHY OF A MINER

## "Peter Lee's" Life Story

Peter Lee, by Jack Lawson, M.P.  
Six-foot-one, with great grey eyes set in a fact that made men turn to take a second look—that was Peter Lee, and his life was as arresting as his appearance.  
At 10 years of age he became a pit lad, and the pits revealed to him the inevitable purpose of his life. Whether hewing coal in Britain, America, or Africa, he was a beloved leader of men—himself a man whose powerful convictions burst the restraining bands of fear and convention.

Fiction pales beside the fact of Peter Lee's life. In this book the story of how he worked, wandered, fought, and finally led miners and communities is told by one who knew him intimately, and admired him wholeheartedly.

## QUALITY OF YOUTH

## Delicately Written Autobiography

Ten Years, by Dennis Stoll.

A delicately written autobiography, which tells of the hopes, fears and ambitions and experiences of adolescence and young manhood. When he was 16 Dennis Stoll edited and printed his own paper. When he was 20 he wrote a very convincing book on Religion. He is now a composer of considerable merit, and is tremendously interested in all the arts.

This book holds that rare quality of youth which the jaded reader finds so seldom, and it tells part of the life story of a most interesting personality.



**First aid for summer diarrhoea in young children**  
HOT WEATHER, different food or water, the change from home to some holiday resort, these and other factors often start the dreaded diarrhoea. Prompt treatment is imperative. Read what other mothers have found best.  
"My baby was so bad with summer complaint that we despaired of saving her. A friend advised Baby's Own Tablets. After the third dose baby fell asleep. By noon next day she took her usual bottle feeding."  
Mrs. H. Allard, Whitby.  
Another lady who knew the effectiveness of Baby's Own Tablets gave them to a friend's sick child. She writes:  
"Last summer, at a camp where I was staying, a young child contracted summer complaint. I gave her some Baby's Own Tablets and they improved her condition right away. I have used them for my own children during teething, and would not be without them."  
Mrs. Adkins, Toronto.  
Baby's Own Tablets form a harmless, efficient corrective for colic, indigestion, teething, simple fever, fretfulness, constipation and colds, as well as diarrhoea.  
They are certified safe and contain no opiates or narcotics. Obtainable from medicine dealers everywhere.

**Baby's Own Tablets**

## DR. LEAKEY'S LIFE

## African And English Adventures

His Life And Adventures, by L. S. R. Leakey.  
When Dr. Leakey was a boy he was more at home in an African village than he could possibly have been in an English city, for he was born at Kabete in Kenya, the son of Canon H. Leakey, at that time a missionary. He played, hunted and lived with the boys of his age-group of the Kikuyu, and—strange though it may seem—it was with those semi-savage playmates that he—the white boy among them—first become interested in ornithology and anthropology.

That was less than 30 years ago. Then he came to England to go to school at Weymouth College. St. John's College, Cambridge, followed, but he has returned to East Africa five times since—four times as leader of Archaeological Research Expeditions. This year he was the Munro Lecturer at Edinburgh University—the youngest scientist ever to have been invited to deliver the lecture.

Native lore and customs of the Kikuyu, the birds and animals of the African wild, a "strange" English boy in an English public School, life at Cambridge, scientific expeditions to Africa, comprise the wide experience and various activities and adventures which are related in this remarkable book.

## ROMANCE IN REAL LIFE

## Strangest Case In Legal History

The Tichborne Case, by Lord Just Maugham.

Is it possible to find genuine romance in real life, even if the facts are unaltered and unimproved by a romantic historian? Those who doubt it should read this true account of the most celebrated case in English legal history. Lord Maugham, now a Lord of Appeal after a brilliant career at the Bar, has been concerned mainly to tell a plain, unvarnished tale, and to criticize for the benefit of lawyers and laymen the conduct of a very remarkable case; but he has not been able—perhaps he has not tried—to deprive of its element of romantic drama this strange story, ranging over many lands and relative to many curious persons.

Can a mother be deceived as to her own child, or 300 persons be mistaken as to one who was their old acquaintance or friend? Those who are interested in these human problems will find much to enthral and to entertain in this book.

## YESTERDAY'S SOLUTION

APART  
DETAINING  
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COLLS

**THE HONG KONG**  
PENINSULA HOTEL;  
HONG KONG HOTEL; REPULSE BAY HOTEL;  
PEAK HOTEL;  
&  
**SHANGHAI**  
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Inexpensive  
**FURNITURE**  
— for Mr. & Mrs. Everyman —  
184 NATHAN ROAD

IF YOU ARE TOO BUSY TO WRITE HOME—DON'T.

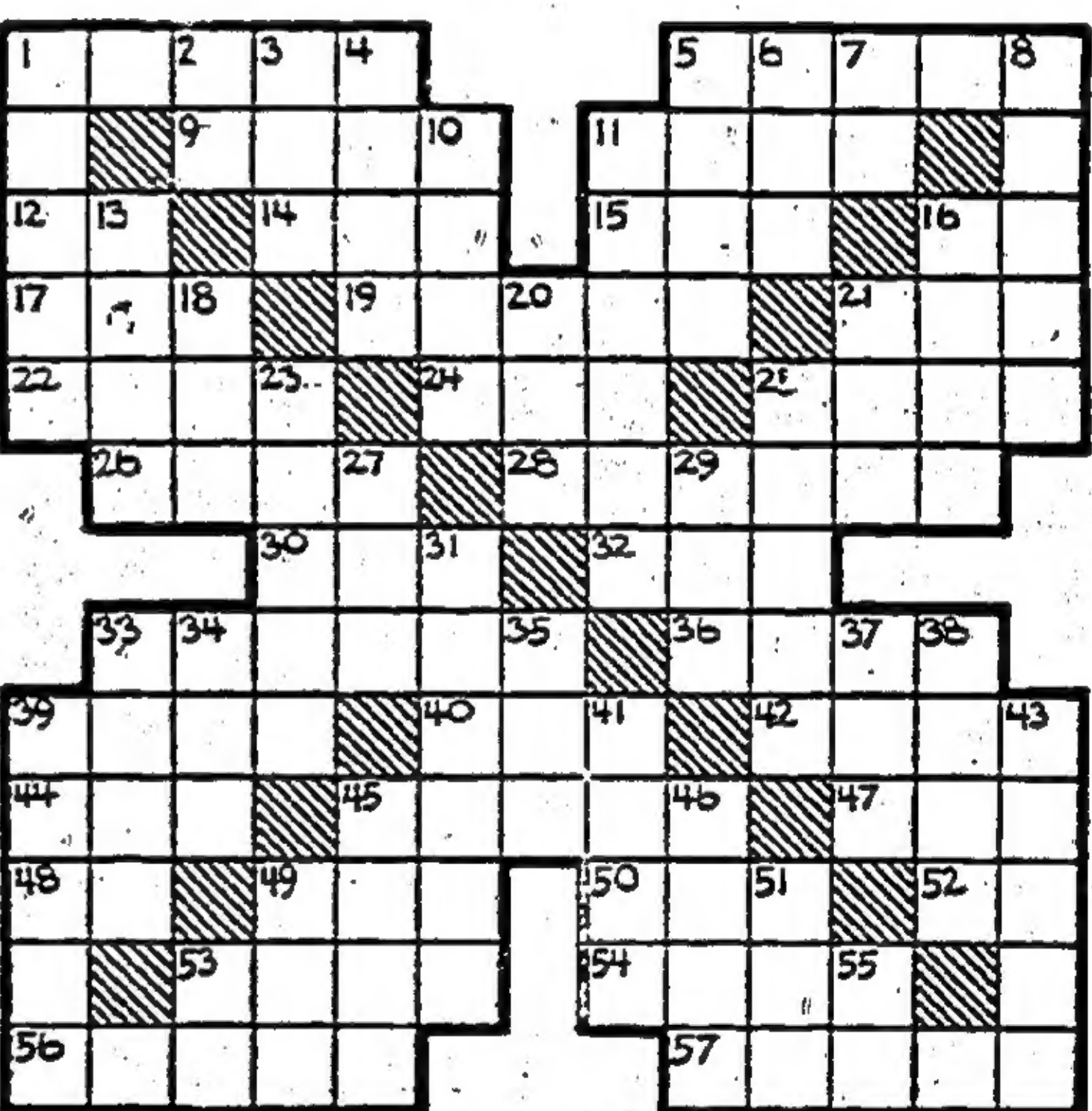
Just Post a Copy of the

**Oberland China Mail**

which gives all the News there IS—  
Both Local and Coastal

## DAILY CROSS-WORD PUZZLE

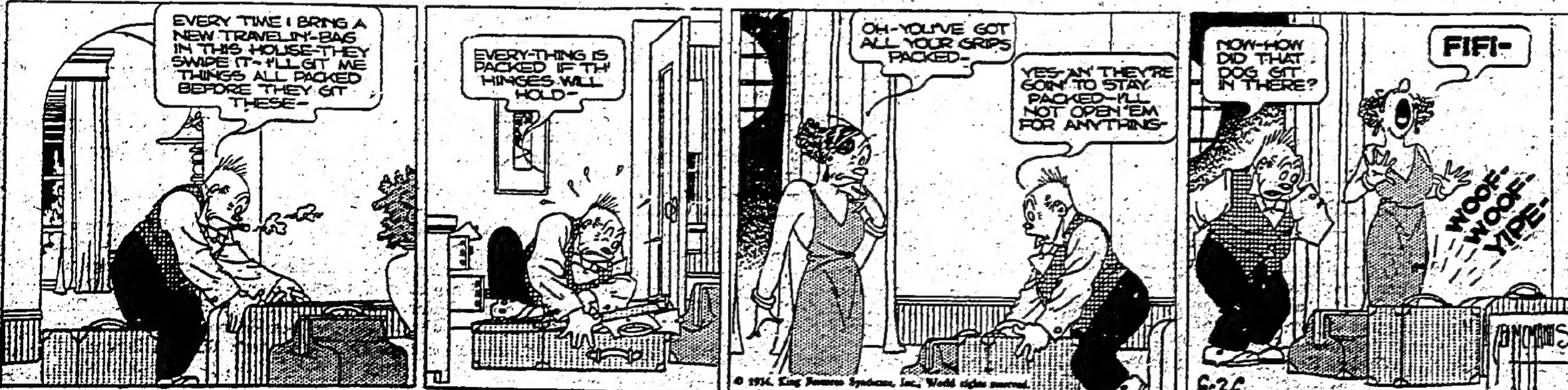
This cross-word puzzle has been made by an expert but our readers are warned to look out for occasional phonetic spelling, such as harbor, plow, and altho.



- |                                      |                           |                         |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>HORIZONTAL</b>                    | <b>HORIZONTAL (Cont.)</b> | <b>VERTICAL (Cont.)</b> |
| 1—Take exception                     | 13—Snare                  | 13—Fur-bearing animal   |
| 5—A redent (pl.)                     | 15—Guide                  | 16—Name                 |
| 9—A continent                        | 17—Consume                | 18—Without moisture     |
| 11—Net fabric                        | 19—Near by                | 20—Swiss river          |
| 12—Exists                            | 21—Sicx                   | 21—American novelist    |
| 14—Prefix. Upon                      | 22—Look                   | 22—Native of Africa     |
| 15—Corroded                          | 23—Italian river          | 25—To use a sword       |
| 16—Preposition                       | 24—Fatigue                | 27—Perched              |
| 17—Guided                            | 26—The dandel             | 28—Prefix. Apart        |
| 19—Rub out                           | 27—Strike out (Gram.)     | 31—Decide               |
| 21—By                                | 27—Level, shaded walk     | 33—Bard                 |
| 22—Wool for knitting                 |                           | 34—High (Mus.)          |
| 24—Perched                           |                           | 35—Female deer          |
| 25—Shape                             |                           | 37—Crude metal          |
| 26—Solution leached from ashes (pl.) |                           | 38—Pitfall              |
| 28—Reclaim                           |                           | 39—Entrap               |
| 30—Auto fuel                         |                           | 41—Bird home            |
| 32—Noise                             |                           | 43—Ceases               |
| 33—Separated                         |                           | 45—Father               |
| 36—Native of Scotland                |                           | 46—Paper measure        |
| 38—Part for one                      |                           | 49—Assist               |
| 40—Weight measure                    |                           | 51—Epoch                |
| 42—Makes a mistake                   |                           | 53—Musical note         |
|                                      |                           | 55—The (S.S.)           |

The solution of the above with a new cross-word puzzle will appear in to-morrow's issue.

## Bringing Up Father

BIG BUYING OPPORTUNITY  
OUR GREAT

## SUMMER SALE

IS NOW PROCEEDING  
BARGAINS IN ALL  
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ADVERTISING

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All replies under this heading

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HONG KONG DOLLAR DIRECTORY 1936.—On sale at all book-stalls and at the Offices of the Publishers, 3A, Wyndham Street.

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COMMERCIAL TRAINING given in Book-keeping, Shorthand, Typewriting and Business routine. Fees Moderate. Apply 6 Ainal Villas, Austin Road Kowloon.

## MISCELLANEOUS

YOUR VISITING CARDS neatly and promptly printed. — "China Mail" Office, No. 3A, Wyndham Street. Telephone 29022.

## LAMMERT BROS.

AUCTIONEERS, APPRAISERS AND SURVEYORS.

## Public Auctions.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

on Thursday, the 30th. July, 1936 commencing at 10.30 a.m. at their Sales Room, Duddell Street. A Fine Assortment of Fancy Glass Ware and a quantity of Valuable Curios. Terms: Cash on Delivery. LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers. Hong Kong, July 27th, 1936.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

on Thursday, the 30th. July, 1936 commencing at 2.30 p.m. at their Sales Room, No. 35, Hankow Road, Kowloon. A Quantity of VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE comprising:—Black Wood Ware; Teak Dining Room, Drawing Room, and Bed Room Furniture. Ornaments, Glass & Porcelain Ware, Brass & E. P. Ware, Gramophone & Records, Office Furniture, Linen, etc., etc. On View from Wednesday, the 29th. July, 1936. Terms: Cash on Delivery. LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers. Hong Kong, July 27th, 1936.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

on Friday, the 31st. July, 1936 commencing at 5.15 p.m. at their Sales Room, 4 Duddell Street. A Valuable Collection of POSTAGE STAMPS. On View from Wednesday, the 30th. July, 1936. Terms: Cash on Delivery. LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers. Hong Kong, July 27th, 1936.

THE Undersigned have received instructions to sell by Public Auction

on Tuesday, the 4th. August, 1936 commencing at 10.30 a.m. at No. 295, The Peak. A Quantity of VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE. On View from Monday, the 3rd. August, 1936. Terms: Cash on Delivery. LAMMERT BROS., Auctioneers. Hong Kong, July 28th, 1936.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY, THERAPION No. 1, THERAPION No. 2, THERAPION No. 3.

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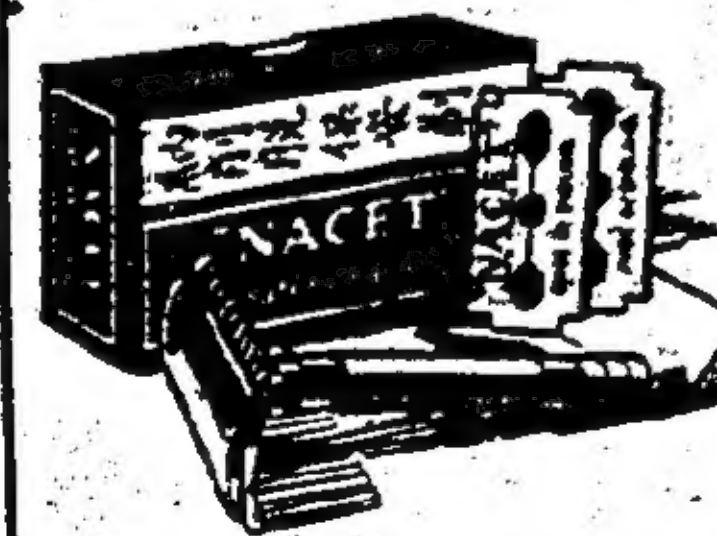
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## Amusements

## Cinema Notes From The Theatres

## "MR. DEEDS GOES TO TOWN"—ALHAMBRA THEATRE

Gary Cooper and Jean Arthur play the principal parts in this picture, which tells the story of Longfellow Deeds, a rustic young man who suddenly falls heir to \$20,000,000 and goes to New York City against his will to claim his money. The adventures that befall him are said to make for some of the choicest hilarity the screen has seen in years. He gets mixed up with a girl newspaper reporter; goes out on a roaring drunk; feeds doughnuts to a horse to see how many the animal will eat before asking for a cup of coffee; dashes madly around the city streets in his underwear; tries to give his entire fortune away to needy farmers, and manages to get himself arrested as mentally incompetent.

In the strong supporting cast are found George Bancroft, Lionel Stander, Douglass Dumbrille, H. B. Warner, Raymond Walburn, Mme. Margaret Matzenauer, Warren Hymer and others. Robert Riskin wrote the screen play, from a story by Clarence Budington Kelland.

## "THE THIN MAN"—STAR THEATRE

Critics have declared this picture to be the most unusual detective mystery to reach the screen. While most mystery films are steeped in drama and spooky shadows, "The Thin Man" is humorously entertaining as well as mysterious.

It presents Williams Powell in the finest of his detective roles. His wife is portrayed by Myrna Loy in the first light comedy role of her screen career.

Many familiar faces are to be seen in the film, among them Maureen O'Sullivan, Nat Pendleton, Minna Gombell, Natalie Moorhead and Edward Brophy.

## "NAUGHTY MARIETTA"—ORIENTAL THEATRE

Jeannette MacDonald and Eddy Nelson are featured in the leading parts of this picture, which tells a graphic story of the settlement of New Orleans by the French in the days of Louis XV and of the love of a disguised French princess, seeking escape from a marriage of State. Among the dramatic highlights are the flight from Paris, the battle with pirates, the capture of the casquette girls, the New Orleans marriage markets, the sensational confession of the princess and the disillusionment of her officer lover.

The cast includes Akim Tamiroff, Harold Huber, Mary Doran and Cecilia Parker.

## "THE 39 STEPS"—KING'S THEATRE

This English thriller produced by British Gaumont is the story of an unusual type of spy drama. It is full of unexpected situations and is so cleverly devised that it is impossible to foresee the end, except, of course, that one may be sure the hero will emerge from his tribulations triumphant.

Robert Donat in the lead is exceptionally good and is thoroughly well supported by Madeleine Carroll and Lucie Mannheim in the two leading women's parts, the first named acting with very considerable finish and conviction. Godfrey Tearle, as the sinister foreign secret service agent, plays as would be expected of him, while Peggy Ashcroft as the crofter's wife is as sympathetic as John Laurie, her husband, is hard and dour. The producers are to be congratulated on bringing together a number of artists who so completely fill the parts allotted to them, working so well together that the story is welded into one harmonious whole.

## TOLL BRIDGE TO BE FREED

Mr. Hore-Belisha, Minister of Transport, has made a grant from the Road Fund towards the cost, estimated at £12,000, of acquiring and freeing Bubwith Toll Bridge over the River Derwent on the Silby-Bridlington road.

## ELECTRICIANS' HOURS

Employers in the electricity supply industry have informed the Minister of Labour that they can

## BRIDGE NOTES

## Semi-Forcing Bids

By Ely Culbertson

Certain bids are not forcing but are so strong that the partner is expected to bid again unless his hand is absolutely worthless. The most frequently used semi-forcing bid is a jump rebid in a previously bid suit, or in no trump.

For example:  
South North or South North  
1H. INT 1H. IS.  
3H. INT 1H. SS.

Or—  
South North or South North  
1H. IS. 1C. 1D.  
2NT 1S. 2NT

When you have opened the bidding, to make a jump rebid in the same suit you should have four and a half honour tricks if you have a five card rebiddable suit, and at least four honour tricks if you have a six card suit. A semi-forcing jump rebid of two no trump requires four and a half honour tricks for the opening hand with a stopper [Q 10 x or better] in the unbid suits.

The responding hand, since his partner can be depended upon for at least two and a half honour tricks, may make a jump rebid in the same suit or in no trump with about two and a half honour tricks.

If the opening hand makes a semi-forcing rebid, the responding hand should bid again with about one honour trick.

If the semi-forcing bid is made by the responding hand, the opening hand should pass only when he has a bare two and a half honour tricks, no support for his partner's suit, and insufficient protection in the other suits to bid no trump.

Visualising the distribution of the opponents' hands is, at times, a difficult process, requiring the nicest sort of judgment and imagination. But, at other times, it is one of the simplest feats in bridge, and no average player should fail to take advantage of this opportunity. Here is an elementary example.

South, dealer.  
Both sides vulnerable.  
NORTH  
S. K J 4  
H. A K 8 5  
D. J 10 9 4  
C. Q 10  
WEST EAST  
S. 5 S. Q 8 7 6 3 2  
H. Q J 7 6 4 H. 10 2  
D. None D. 7 6 5 3  
C. A K J 9 8 6 4 C. 7  
SOUTH  
S. A 10 9  
H. 9 3  
D. A K Q 8 2  
C. 5 3 2

The bidding:  
South West North East  
1D. 2C. 2H. Pass  
3D. Pass 4D. Pass  
5D. [final bid]

West opened the club king and followed with two more rounds, dummy ruffing the third with a high trump. Four rounds of trumps were necessary to draw all of East's diamonds and it appeared that the contract hinged on the location of the spade queen, which could be finessed either way. But the declarer had a healthy aversion to blind finesses. He tried to get a little information to guide him. He cashed the ace and king of hearts, and ruffed a third round with his last trump. East failed to follow, and now there was no longer a guess! East already had shown a holding of exactly four trumps, two hearts, and one club. He had, therefore, six spades and West could have only a singleton. When the spade king brought only the five spot from West, the finesse against East was automatically established.

## DUCHESS OF KENT

The Duchess of Kent recently visited Bedford College to present certificates of the Florence Nightingale International Foundation, organised in connection with the College of Nursing.

(RADIO ON PAGE 8)

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# Sporting Page



## WHY ALL-ENGLAND CLUB CHANGED DATE IN SINGLES FINAL

### SUCCESSFUL SEASON FOR H.K.H.A.

### IMPROVED STANDARD OF HOCKEY SEEN

#### CREDIT BALANCE SHOWN

THE Hong Kong Hockey Association passing into its third year of activity, have a splendid season to look back upon and although they lost the Interport match to Macau by a solitary goal, the representative matches were productive of a high standard of hockey. On the financial side, the Association shows a profit of \$169.21 for the past season.

The Navy, Army and all Civilian clubs fielding hockey teams in the Colony are affiliated to the Association. Last season the Argonauts, Volunteer Signallers' eleven, Queen's College eleven, and the Union Sports Club added their names to the list, while the Lucignots was the only team to withdraw after disbanding.

The third annual general meeting of the Association will be held in the St. Andrew's Church Hall to-morrow to receive the Report and Statement of Accounts, to elect officers for the ensuing year and to deal with a proposal to alter Rule 9 by the addition of a comma after the words "properly audited."

The Hockey Umpires' Board consisting of Major M. H. A. Campbell, Comdr. J. E. Broome, R.N., and Mr. G. T. Palmer, was appointed at the first meeting of the Council. Mr. A. E. P. Guest, the fourth member of the Board, was elected at a subsequent meeting. During the season, a series of lectures designed to be of help to both prospective umpires and players were given by Major M. H. A. Campbell. The number of people attending these lectures was very small.

(Continued on Page 10)

### K.C.C. PLAY TWO PAIRS

#### Missing Partner In Hospital

Playing only two pairings instead of the usual three, the Kowloon Cricket Club "B" team put up a very creditable performance yesterday at Pokfulam when they held the University to a 4½-4½ draw in the "C" Division of the Lawn Tennis League.

Unknown to the captain of the side, N. J. Bebbington was rushed to hospital on Monday afternoon and as a result no new arrangements were made for the team. De Orr being left without a partner. The University sportingly decided to postpone the match, but the K.C.C. captain, as he should have done, insisted on playing.

E. T. Liu and M. C. Hung (University) drew with A. Philippens and A. L. Fisher (Freeman) and L. E. Kirby (K.C.C.) beat K. H. Chan and K. S. Cheng (University).  
lost to Philippens and Fisher 2-6  
lost to Freeman and Kirby 3-0  
C. K. Quee and K. L. Koe (University) lost to Philippens and Fisher 2-6  
lost to Freeman and Kirby 3-6

### INDIANS FAIL AT HOME

#### Recreio Drop One Set In "C" Division

In another "C" Division match Recreio beat the L.R.C. by 3 sets to 1 at Sookumpoo.

A. Rahmin and M. Hassan (Indian R.C.) lost to A. S. Silva and H. F. Goncalves 0-4  
lost to L. A. Silva and J. L. Xavier 4-6  
beat H. A. Noronha and G. A. Noronha 6-3  
A. Bakar and A. R. Saffiad (Indian R.C.) lost to Silva and Goncalves 0-6  
lost to Silva and Xavier 0-6  
lost to Noronha and Noronha 4-6  
M. U. Razack and A. A. Aziz (Indian R.C.) lost to Silva and Goncalves 0-6  
lost to Silva and Xavier 0-6  
lost to Noronha and Noronha 1-6

### "C" Division League Table To Date

	P	W	L	D	F	A	Pts
Recreio	8	8	0	0	59½	12½	16
K.I.C.	7	7	0	0	54	9	14
S.C.A.A.	7	6	1	0	40½	22½	12
K.T.C.A.	8	5	3	0	45	21	10
Army R.C.	9	5	4	0	44½	35½	10
K.C.C. "A"	8	4	4	0	37	25	9
K.C.C. "B"	9	4	4	1	40½	40½	9
H.K.U.T.C.	9	4	4	1	25	45	9
C.C.C.	8	2	7	0	24½	55½	4
S.C.C.C.	8	1	6	1	21	51	3
L.R.C.	7	1	6	0	25	38	2
I.R.C.	9	0	9	0	14½	65½	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>98</b>

### H.K.C.C. WIN AT HOME

#### Odd Set Success Over South China

Playing at home, the Hong Kong Cricket Club beat the South China Athletic Association by 3 sets to 4 in the "A" Division of the Lawn Tennis League.  
G. Sewell and H. Owen Hughes (H.K.C.C.) lost to H. K. Ho and K. F. Lui 4-6  
beat S. Chan and F. N. Wong 5-3  
beat K. H. Wong and T. K. Leung 6-4  
T. A. Pearce and D. M. MacDougall (H.K.C.C.) beat Ho and Lui 6-3  
lost to Chan and Wong 3-6  
beat Wong and Leung 6-2  
E. Rathurst and J. F. Leys (H.K.C.C.) lost to Ho and Lui 1-6  
lost to Chan and Wong 2-6  
beat Wong and Leung 6-2

### U.S.R.C. SECURE FIRST WIN

#### C.R.C. "B" Defeated In "A" Division

The U.S.R.C. proved too good for the Chinese Recreation Club "B" team in the "A" Division of the Lawn Tennis League, winning their first encounter by 6 sets to 3 yesterday at Causeway Bay.  
F. H. Kwok and O. C. Leong (C.R.C. "B") lost to A. L. Sullivan and L. Goldman 5-7  
lost to Major R. L. Withington and Capt. G. Milne 2-6  
beat Wing Comdr. Bishop and Lieut. C. C. Ravenhill 7-5  
Dr. Au and W. C. Choy (C.R.C. "B") lost to Sullivan and Goldman 1-6  
lost to Withington and Milne 4-6  
beat Bishop and Ravenhill 6-2  
S. W. Liang and H. W. Lee (C.R.C. "B") lost to Sullivan and Goldman 4-6  
lost to Withington and Milne 4-6  
beat Bishop and Ravenhill 6-0

### "A" Division League Table To Date

	P	W	L	D	F	A	Pts
C.R.C. "A"	3	3	0	0	22½	4½	6
K.C.C.	3	3	0	0	21	6	6
Recreio	3	3	0	0	20½	6½	6
H.K.C.C.	3	3	0	0	21	24	6
L.R.C.	3	2	1	0	14	13	4
S.C.A.A.	5	1	4	0	21½	23½	2
U.S.R.C.	5	1	4	0	25	23	2
C.R.C. "B"	5	0	5	0	7½	37½	0
<b>Totals</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>32</b>



Mrs. Helen Wills-Moody, the former Wimbledon and American lawn tennis singles champion, and one of the greatest figures in the tennis world, made an announcement at San Francisco yesterday that she will not be participating in the American National Singles Championship in September next and has indicated that she is finished with major tennis tournaments. She intends devoting her time to dress designing and hopes to compete in minor tournaments, providing it does not interfere with her business.

### LAWN BOWLS INTERPORT COMMITTEE ELECTED

#### MANY CLUBS WELL REPRESENTED FOR TRIAL MATCHES

THE appointment of a Selection Committee in connection with the Interport Bowls matches with Shanghai in the Northern port provided the main item for discussion at the meeting of the Committee of the Lawn Bowls Association held in the Board Room of the South China Morning Post yesterday.

Mr. C. J. Tacchi was in the chair and others present were Messrs. C. B. Hosking, Hon. Secretary, A. O. Madar (Indian Recreation Club), F. J. Lunny (Hong Kong Electric Recreation Club), P. E. Knight (Civil Service Cricket Club), J. S. Riddell (Police Recreation Club), H. Overy (Kowloon Cricket Club), F. X. M. Silva (Club de Recreio), G. H. Sherriff (Kowloon Bowling Green Club), J. V. Ramsay (Kowloon Docks Recreation Club), E. el Arculli (Craigengower Cricket Club) and J. Russell (Hong Kong Football Club).

The Hon. Secretary stated that correspondence had passed between him and the Shanghai Association with regard to the suitability of the date for the Interport and the Committee agreed that the team should sail by the Empress of Asia on September 4, as that was the most convenient boat about that time.

(Continued on Page 5)

### GOOD TENNIS PROGRAMME IN "B" DIVISION

#### C.R.C. "A" Visit C.S.C.C. At Valley

#### CRAIGENGOWER'S TASK AGAINST K.C.C.

Although the Chinese Recreation Club "A" team are virtual champions in the "B" Division of the Lawn Tennis League, they will be fully extended this afternoon when they encounter the Civil Service at home.

(Continued on Page 10)

### PASSING OF KHOO HOI-HYE

News has been received in the Colony of the death of Khoo Hoi-hye, the Shanghai lawn tennis Interporter who played against the Colony in 1931 and former Shanghai champion.

### K.C.C. Tennis Enthusiast



A. M. G. PHILIPPENS, the popular captain of the Kowloon Cricket Club "C" Division (2) team, was born in Hasselt, Belgium, in 1906 and was educated at the Athenee Institute de Commerce.

He took up soccer while at college and played for several seasons as a full-back, but was compelled to give up the game after having sustained a severe injury to the knee. He also played tennis, but did not take it up seriously until he came to the Colony. On leaving college he spent a year in the army, completing his military service in the artillery.

On arriving in the Colony, Philippens took up hockey and cricket, representing the Central British Association in the Mamak Hockey Tournament and playing cricket occasionally for the K.C.C. second eleven—he claims never to have been dismissed for a "duck".

Later, he took to tennis again and played for the K.C.C. "C" Division (2) team, being elected captain of the team this season.

### THRILLING ANGLO-GERMAN MEN'S SEMI-FINAL

### FRED PERRY FULLY EXTENDED BY DONALD BUDGE

(By A. Wallis Myers)

London, July 2.

HISTORY has repeated itself, and Germany, for the second successive year, will challenge F. J. Perry, the British holder, for the singles title at Wimbledon. Yesterday, in the semi-final, Perry beat his Californian opponent, Donald Budge, 5-7, 6-4, 6-3, 6-4, while Baron von Cramm, who had deprived Perry of the French Championship in Paris a month ago, defeated H. W. Austin, England's No. 2, 8-6, 6-3, 2-6, 6-2.

The final will be decided to-morrow. In fixing that day instead of Saturday the committee are not only following the precedent of recent years, but had probably considered the anxiety of the German team to return to the Continent as early as possible to prepare for their Davis Cup match against Yugoslavia at Zagreb.

It was for this reason that Von Cramm and Henkel retired in the doubles yesterday to Allison and Van Ryn when within a stroke of victory, for the final of this event is fixed for Saturday and the German team have planned to leave London to-morrow night.

It is a tribute to the German champion's disciplined training and in his philosophic temperament and unspoil ardour he resembles the late Anthony Wilding—that he can participate in six weeks of intensive match play without complaining that he is either blasé or tired.

In the last two months he has played in four Davis Cup matches, won the French title, and reached the final at Wimbledon.

If Germany prevails at Zagreb, as may be expected, he will return to Wimbledon to meet Australia in the Davis Cup inter-zone contest, and, if victory rewards the quest of the German team, will be facing Perry and Austin again on the centre court.

Even Tilden, in his palmist day, had not answered the call of the courts so zealously.

Feast Of Fine Driving There was a mighty, concentrated gallery to see the two home stalwarts face the challenge of the invaders. The crowd was rewarded by two fine and superbly-fought matches, each running to four sets and each occupying an hour and a half.

The first, between Austin and Von Cramm, provided, I thought, more refined and rhythmic tennis than the second, although the champion's struggle with Budge was waged at a faster tempo, and, providing more close-ranged thrusts, had a greater variety of spectacular attack.

In both struggles the victor threw in his physical reserves at the critical stage and advanced behind them, but whereas Von Cramm had the moral security of a two-set lead and could afford to ease up in the third set, Perry had no such advantage.

Brute Force Budge had stolen the first set from under his nose and never looked like yielding ground that

### OMAHA'S TWO GREAT BIDS TO WIN

#### Beaten By A Neck By Taj Akbar

The great four-year-old American racehorse Omaha who made turf history by his gallant tussle with Quashed for the Gold Cup at Ascot last month, put up another fine but again unsuccessful performance at Newmarket on July 2.

Giving Taj Akbar, the second in the Derby, the generous allowance of 18lb.—6 lb. more than weight for age—in the Princess Stakes, he was beaten only by a neck.

The results was: Aga Khan's Taj Akbar (Fairway-Taj Shirin) C. Smirke 1; Mr. W. Woodward's Omaha (Gallant Fox-Flambrino) P. Beasley 2; Mr. J. A. de Rothschild's Esquimaux (Le Volcan-Basilisk) G. Bexant 3.  
Won by a neck: five lengths. Betting 11 to 8 on Omaha, 4 to 1 Taj Akbar, 9 to 1 Esquimaux.



H. W. "Bunny" Austin, above, was featured in a thrilling battle royal with Baron G. von Cramm in the Semi-Final Round of the All-England Singles Championship at Wimbledon, the German ace winning in four sets. Yesterday he lost to A. K. Quist in the Davis Cup.

### H.K.F.A. COUNCIL MEETING

#### Big Agenda For Next Tuesday

A meeting of the Council of the Hong Kong Football Association will be held in the Sports Club, King's Building, next Tuesday, at 5.30 p.m. to elect an Honorary Secretary, to appoint Treasurer, and decide their remuneration, to appoint an Appeals Board, to appoint a Management Committee consisting of Referees' Sub-Committee, Emergency Sub-Committee, and Chairman, Grounds Sub-Committee.

To elect a Grounds Sub-Committee, and to decide the number of free passes to be issued to grounds, to appoint an Asst. Hon. Secretary, to decide on the medals to be purchased for the season 1936-37 and Correspondence.

### BIG GAME POSTPONED

A heavy shower of rain just before 5.20 p.m. caused the "A" Division Lawn Tennis League game between the K.C.C. and Chinese R.C. "A" at the K.C.C. to be postponed. Luk Ding-cheung, in Tak-cheuk, Tsui Yan-pui, C. C. Luk, E. C. and E. F. Fincher, G. Clarke and A. E. P. Guest, however, enjoyed a knock-up later in the afternoon.

### MACKENZIE'S HOLE IN ONE

A. K. Mackenzie, Hon. Secretary of the Hong Kong Cricket Club, did a hole in one at Deep Water Bay on Monday when playing from the eighth tee.

was not filched from him by brute force.

A more appealing set than that between Austin and the German, which opened yesterday's battles-royal, I have rarely seen.

The eye was attracted by the fluency and ease with which both men maintained their driving pressure, each in perfect touch from the start and each failing to find, though they sounded every crevice, a yielding spot on the court.

There was a symmetrical balance about the rallies, a timing and a tense endeavour, that made each of the first 14 games a spectacle of beauty as well as a keen combat.

#### Three Service Breaks

The first game, lasting seven minutes and containing eight deuces, illustrated the equipoise. Von Cramm was serving and lost the first three points, but at the first deuce the high quality of the play made one forget that Austin had sacrificed this advantage. Nor did two double faults by the German seem to tarnish the fine exordium.

With Austin fresh, the service had no decisive influence, and the fact that the Englishman went to 5-3, having thrice won the German's service, shows how well he was handling the high and breaking ball that came to hand.

On the forehead wing his reply had the sting of aggression; to the backhand return he imparted a teasing slice.

The capture of that first set would, as one saw later, have proved of great value, but when Von Cramm lifted his art in the ninth game to a higher plane Austin did not ascend with him.

(Continued on Page 11)

### LOUIS TO FIGHT NEXT MONTH!

#### Al Ettore May Be Matched

#### SHARKEY AND BAER AMONG LIKELY OPPONENTS

Detroit Michigan, July 3. Joe Louis is expected to make his next appearance in the ring at the end of August. Mike Jacobs, who has Louis under contract, has told him to be ready by that time. No opponent has yet been chosen. Ex-champions, Jack Sharkey and Max Baer, Phil Brubaker, Jorge Brescia, Abe Feldman and Al Ettore are mentioned as men whom Louis must beat before he can be considered as a championship contender.

Max Baer will not be seriously considered until he has met better opponents than those encountered on his Western tour. An eliminating contest is being arranged between Brescia and Feldman.

Al Ettore is the most likely opponent. His three victories over Leroy, Halper, conqueror of Carnera, have made him a leading contender for a fight with Louis.



## AFTER SPORT

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LAST ROUND

St. Germain, July 1.  
Henry Cotton and Marcel Dallemagne, the local professional, tied with 277 in the 72 holes of the French Open championship here, and will replay over 36 holes to-morrow. The way Dallemagne equalled Cotton's score when the latter had seemed certain to win was the most spectacular feat ever seen in the French championships.

He was set to get a 65 over the 5,800 yards course, which has a par of 73 and a scratch of 76. Out in 34, he appeared to have a slender chance, but he came home in a magnificent 32, and when his putt of 7 ft. on the home green dropped in there was loud and prolonged cheering.

Cotton had a poor round this morning compared with his two of yesterday. Bad putting was the chief cause of his taking 74. Dallemagne reduced Cotton's lead by four strokes by going round in 70. At the eighth and ninth holes his putts of two feet just failed to drop.

## Cotton's Five 3's

It looked as if the championship was in Cotton's pocket when he returned a 69 for his fourth round for an aggregate of 277. He was out in 36 and home in 33, and had five 3's in his round.

Dallemagne, who had turned in a 69 for his last round at Hoylake, went about his business in the same fashion. Hitting long drives, with beautiful iron shots up to the pin, he was out in 34.

## Earned Replay

At the tenth his putt just stayed out, but he reeled off par figures or birdies all the way home. With a 7 ft putt for a tie, the ball went straight and true and earned him the replay. He was home in 31.



Capt. Francis Francis, of Sunningdale, beat the amateur record for the course with a round of 68, to give him an aggregate of 298. He was the leading amateur in the championship.

There will be honour and glory only for the winner in to-morrow's play-off as the first prize is to be divided equally between the dead-headers. Each receives £50. (Dallemagne won the play-off with two rounds of 69 & 70, while Cotton returned two 70's).

	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	Tot
T. H. Cotton	65	69	74	69	277
M. Dallemagne	73	68	70	66	277
F. van Donck	72	70	70	74	286
P. Hingray	70	77	72	69	288
A. Boyer	72	75	70	73	290
A. Boomer	75	71	75	73	294
E. Turner	71	75	75	73	294
Capt. F. Francis	76	76	78	68	298
M. Bingham	81	71	72	74	298
M. Carlihan	77	72	76	74	300
A. de Forest	73	73	81	75	302
T. W. Henderson	76	80	79	78	313

## GOODWOOD

Solerina Wins The  
Stewards' Cup

London, To-day.

Heavy showers marked the opening day for the Goodwood Meeting and prevented the usual picturesque scenes, but the going was good.

The big race of the day, the Stewards' Cup, resulted in a victory for Mrs. Mackean's filly Solerina, which was backed at 10 to 1 and which won by three lengths from Mr. Monkhouse's Angelbreed, a 20 to 1 chance, a short head separating the latter from Mr. Harnsworth's Braemar, backed at 35 to 1.

Aymerium, the favourite, which started at 5 to 1, was not among the first nine.—Reuter.

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# Dewar's

## WHITE LABEL



THE WHISKY OF DISTINCTION.

Sole Agents:—A. S. WATSON & Co. Ltd.

"BEAUTY TO ENDURE MUST BE BUILT PATIENTLY"

says

**Elizabeth Arden**

• **CLEANSING** ... Your skin must be cleansed night and morning, and by using VENETIAN CLEANSING CREAM you can achieve the best results. This cream rids your skin of all dust and excretions.



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We don't mind admitting we couldn't believe our eyes when we saw the first suit come out of our new Zoric Cleaning Unit. It went in dirty and dingy. But when it came out—well, the nap was perked up, the fabric was bright and clean as the day it was tailored. Zoric Drycleaning will cause you to revise your ideas of cleanness, too. Try it—and see.

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Agents for—ADMIRALTY CHARTS,  
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#### Notice To Contributors.

All communications intended for publication should be addressed to the Editor, and be accompanied by the Writer's Name and Address, not necessarily for insertion, but as a guarantee of good faith.

#### Subscription Rates.

One Year ..... H.K.\$36.00  
6 Months ..... H.K.\$18.00  
3 Months ..... H.K.\$9.00  
Postage Abroad Extra

Hong Kong, Wednesday, July 29, 1936

### Walpurgis Night In Spain

The news from Spain is alarming enough, so far as it relates to the horrors of the civil war which is being fought out in that unhappy country; but for purposes of deciding the political motives behind the struggle it is all very obscure and unenlightening. Broadly the struggle is between the combined Left parties, who have been in power since the recent elections, and the Rightists, represented by the Monarchists and Fascists. It appears that the revolution is Fascist-led, since Senor Primo de Rivera is the apparent head of the movement and General Franco has long been known to be inspired by Fascist leanings, inclined towards a Fascist military dictatorship. The immediate cause of the uprising is the undoubted trend towards a Soviet State which Spain has lately shown politically. Ever since the dictatorship was abandoned by General Primo de Rivera in 1931 and a republic proclaimed, the political drift has been uniformly to the Left. Never politically stable, Spain has gone from bad to worse with surprising uniformity in the last five years—surprising because the country has a long tradition of monarchical government behind it, and even though a first republic existed between 1873 to 1875, the general tradition of the country for centuries has undoubtedly been, speaking broadly, anti-Syndicalist.

It is an old political dictum that nations have the Governments they deserve, and that is no doubt as true of Spain as it is of most countries. But in the Spanish case there is a long record of mismanagement to look back upon. The aristocratic, monarchical regime which obtained for centuries has no particularly pretty political record to display. In fact, if the available records are to be believed, Spain was but another example, in the world of those times, of a place in which oppression of the common herd was cynically and cruelly indulged in. The great landowners and the Church between them exercised all the political power, and the rights-of the plain man were seldom considered in anything but the light of these masses of humanity as rabble to be exploited. The revolution was bound to come, and come it did hardly six months ago. In the last elections the triumph of the Left parties of all shades of opinion—they varied only in the degree of their socialism—was complete; and, of course, the inevitable swing of the pendulum occurred. Whether or not it would be a good thing for Spain to become avowedly and openly a Soviet State, modelled on the example of Russia, can not be here discussed. The point is that that is exactly what the more extreme of the Leftists advocated, and there is little doubt that they would—and they will still do so, if the rebellion fails—have instituted such a regime in a comparatively short space of time. Here is where the Monarchists and Fascists have stepped in. Rightly or wrongly, they are of the opinion that a completely Sovietised State in Spain is undesirable. Their actual aims are not clear, nobody seems to know whether the present re-

### EXPLANATION OF TO-DAY'S CARTOON

#### Church Without Music

An argument between two factions of the Church of Christ in Slater, Mo., many years ago, resulted in a split—one group insisting no music should be played in the church building. They acquired a new site about 5 miles from town, and erected their building, purposely making the doors and windows so small that no organ or piano could be brought into the building. In Book 117, page 542 of the Records of Saline County, Missouri, appears a deed conveying the land with the following restriction: "... to have and to hold for the use of said Church of Christ upon the express condition that no organ or other musical instrument be used or kept on the premises." The deed is dated Nov. 28, 1905.

#### Your Daily Smile!

Among the "Mizzens" The captain of a sailing vessel was questioning a rookie sailor regarding his knowledge of ships and the sea. After repeatedly receiving wrong answers, in desperation, he asked: "Where's the mizzenmast?" "I don't know," replied the aspiring seaman. "How long has it been mizzen?"

Peace "What's this? Bought a saxophone?" demanded the wife. "No; I just borrowed it from a neighbour." "What for? You can't play it." "Neither can he while I've got it."

Just Postponed "So you bought a radio thinking it would keep your children home in the evenings?" "Yes. But now it's worse. They wait around until the announcer says, 'Good night, everybody.'"

#### NOTIFIABLE DISEASES

One case (with one death) of smallpox, eight cases (with one death) of diphtheria, seven cases (one imported; with two deaths) of enteric fever, and one case of cerebro-spinal fever were reported to the local Health authorities during the week ended last Saturday. In the same period 65 deaths from tuberculosis were notified. In the 24 hours ended on Monday one case each of enteric fever and measles were reported.

The U.S. President Lincoln will sail from Kowloon Wharf at 6 p.m. tomorrow for Shanghai, Kobe, Yokohama, Honolulu, San Francisco, thence to Los Angeles, and the Panama Canal to New York. The President Hoover will arrive in Hong Kong on Friday morning and is scheduled to sail for Manila at 6 p.m. the same day.

Rebellion is designed to restore the monarchy or to usher in a Fascist dictatorship of some sort, probably military. But the second alternative seems more likely.

And meanwhile all the riff-raff of the country is taking a glorious opportunity to practise every variety of excess. As is usual in these cases, the greatest enmity is shown towards the Church. Nothing can possibly justify the excesses of which news has already filtered through—the burning of convents, the murder of priests and nuns, the wholesale sacking of religious buildings, the frightful acts of sacrilege and sabotage against Church property. It is a terrible thing that the work of centuries in the fields of education, care of the poor and all the multifarious charitable and religious activities of the Church should be wiped out in the twinkling of an eye, even if the process were not attended by such revolting excesses against the persons of pastors and nuns who have given their lives to the carrying on of this work. It is a concomitant of the Communist State that the Church and all its works should be annihilated. First Russia, then Mexico, then Spain. It is a tragic and most heart-rending development, which can only be deplored by all, regardless of one's personal religion.

### Here There and Everywhere

Mr. A. P. Herbert has probably achieved the all-time best with his "cannibal" headlines to "Britannia rules the waves"—"Britain Ocean Monopoly Bid"—and "England has saved herself by her exertions, and will, I trust, save Europe by her example"—"Britain Activity Sequel Forecast."

But two recent efforts in a Shanghai paper come a close second. Heading a telegram relating how the King continued to perform as usual his State duties after the recent attempt on his life, was the headline: "Edward Goes About Duties As Customary"; while the other introduces a new word into the language with "Paris Chamber Okehs State Arms Control."

But we still think that for sheer brilliance and economy of expression the description in a programme of a child performer in a jazz band, as quoted by Mr. Herbert, takes the palm. The child was described, simply, as a "Prodigy Croonette."

#### COMMONS' HARDEST ANNUAL

An example of real tenacity was given in the Commons last month when Sir Robert Gower again introduced the Protection of Dogs Bill. This anti-vice measure is the hardest Parliamentary annual of the century.

Lord Banky, when in the Commons, introduced it with unfailing regularity from the early 1900's till he went to the Upper House in 1924. In the following year he brought it forward there.

From 1927, Sir Robert Gower has sponsored the bill. He has been chairman of the R.S.P.C.A. since 1928.

Its fate on the few occasions on which it has reached second reading has generally been to be talked out. Since 1928 it has not gone farther than introduction.

#### AWARDS FOR GALLANTRY

The French Government has awarded silver medals to conswain William Mogridge and second conswain William Pillar of the Torbay life-boat, and bronze medals to the crew for the rescue of a French trawler on December 30.

## PROBLEM OF THE BAD LITTLE BOY INFLUENCES WHICH GO TO MAKE CRIMINALS

### "JUVENILE DELINQUENCY" IMPLIES A NEGATIVE ATTITUDE

(By John Connell)

THERE has been a considerable flutter recently because it has been discovered that the "peak age" for juvenile crime is 13. Anyone who knows the first beginnings of working amongst the young would have said that this was the kind of fact which was self-evident without statistical proof.

Thirteen seems desperately young to be a "criminal." If any man, honestly remembering himself at 13, believes that he possessed a highly developed social morality, he had better think again. Personal morality, perhaps, gang loyalty, almost certainly. The average 13-year-old sways between moods of intense priggishness and ferocious gangsterdom. In one mood he is the angel-faced choirboy singing, and loving himself as he sings "There is a green hill." In the other mood he is Public Enemy Number One.

"Crime" At Thirteen No one says his prayers with more single-minded earnestness than the boy of 13 who knows that he is going to be confirmed in three weeks' time; no one is more convinced of the enormity of sin and the wonder of repentance.

But no one is more of a damn nuisance about the house, kicking his heels on the doors, making muddy fingerprints on the wallpaper, trying to stew elderberry wine in the bathroom basin. No one is more of a pest in the apple-orchard, in the form-room or hanging around the garage and saying: "Please, can't I drive her just once down the road, Uncle? I'm a wizard driver."

If you think about your godchildren and your nephews and your sons, at this age, you admit their exasperation, but they do not seem to you criminal.

"Criminal" No more—and this is not sentimentality but obvious

sense—are the 13-year-olds in crowded, wage-earning industrial districts. Most of the 13-year-old criminals come from intensely respectable families. They pilfer apples from a fruit-stall—criminal. They play street football—criminal. (In Scotland I sat beside a probation officer while 22 budding Alex Jameses were solemnly summoned for kicking an old ball about in a blind alley). They run errands for uncle who is a street book-maker—criminal.

None of these activities, under the sensibly-run London system, for example, leads to very terrible retribution or a lasting stigma. Crime at 13 is seldom dangerous or subversive, either in intention or in immediate consequences.

But the ultimate peril, and it is very considerable, is that the boy gets a wrong impression of law and authority, and his own individual responsibility to these things. Being in trouble is not so horrifying after all; so where is the worry in getting into trouble again—and again—and again?

#### Very Little Worry

There is very little worry. At the very worst, there is the approved school and Borstal. And the sort of boy who will worry least about being sent to either of these admirable institutions, the sort of boy whom it will not distress at all, is just the boy to whom it is most difficult for either place to do any good.

It seems to me that much more concentration ought to be laid on means to stop boys "getting into trouble" at all the first time. Juvenile delinquency is one of the most difficult problems of our time just because we call it delinquency, because we think about doing good for boys after they have become delinquents, and not before.

(Continued on Page 7)

### "BELIEVE IT OR NOT" by Robert L. Ripley



THE CHURCH WITHOUT MUSIC!  
THE DOORS AND WINDOWS ARE PURPOSELY MADE SO NARROW THAT AN ORGAN CANNOT BE BROUGHT INSIDE.

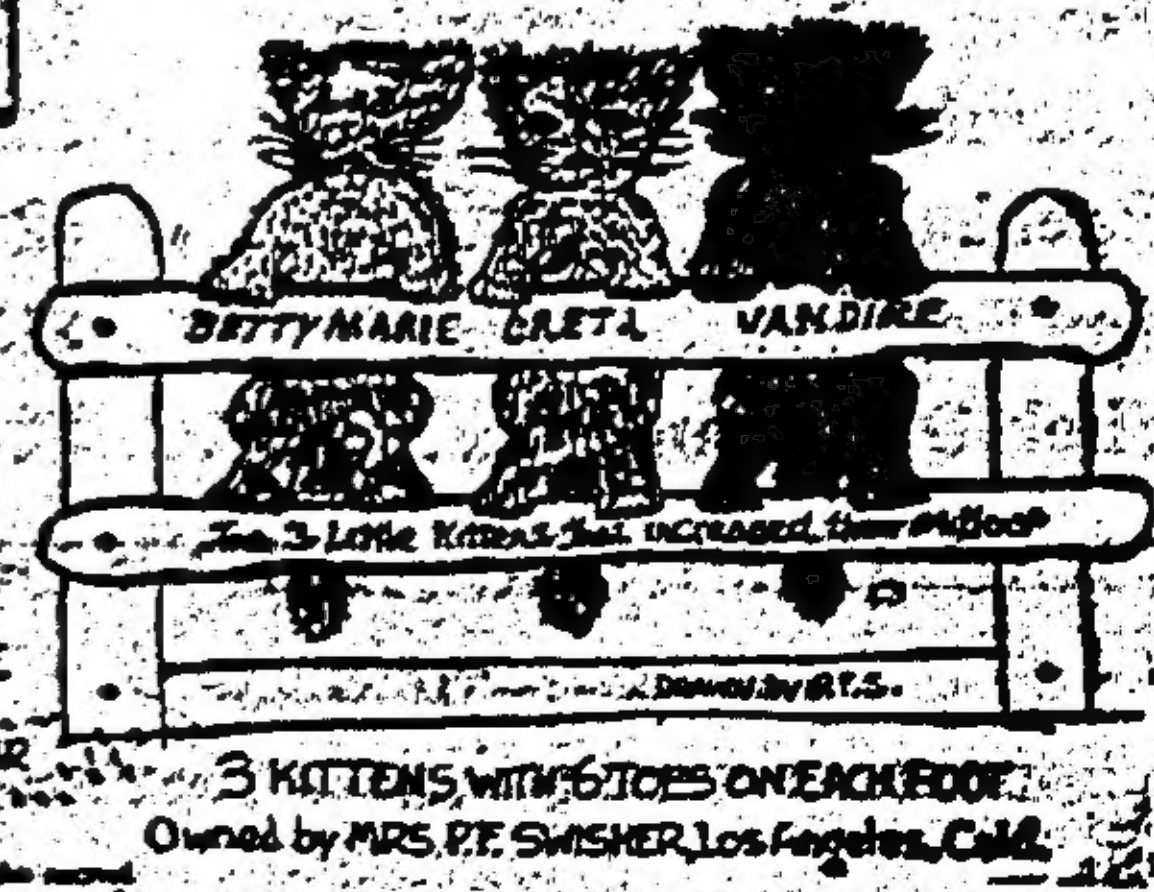
SLATER, MISSOURI



SPEED 1 MILE

SIGN POST ONE MILE FROM RETURN OF SPEED 1 MILE

SE. WILBURN, SPokane, Wash. USING A PUZZLE-LOADING RIFLE AT 200 YDS. DISTANCE HIT A TARGET THE SIZE OF A DOLLAR. 7 TIMES IN SUCCESSION.



3 KITTENS WITH 6000S ON EACH FOOT. Owned by MRS. P. F. SWANER, Los Angeles, Calif.



# BIGGEST AMERICAN NATIONAL DEBT

## HELPFUL SCIENCE INVENTIONS WHICH SAVE THOUSANDS

### Work Of "Taxpayers' Scientists"

#### DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH

Several of the most important patents which chemical engineers from all over the world were inspecting at the Chemical Plant Exhibition in the Central Hall, Westminster, recently are the inventions of British Government scientists. They are part of the work of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research, on which the taxpayers spend £500,000 a year.

An official of the Department stated that about 30 patents are applied for every year. Some of them are the means of saving hundreds of thousands of pounds to industry and of cutting down expensive foreign imports. A typical example is a new textile mercerising agent, which can be manufactured for 4s a gallon, as compared with £1 a gallon paid for a foreign product.

#### "Quinoline"

The latest Government invention is "quinoline," a substance which prevents aeroplane fuel from corroding the magnesium-alloy tanks. The belief that "quinoline" actually improves the power of the petrol is now determined by further research.

The most important invention by a "taxpayers' scientist" in recent years is the Townsend ring, a patent cowling for radial engines, which adds 8 or 10 m.p.h. to an aeroplane's speed. It was invented by Dr. Townsend, of the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research.

#### Discovery Came To Nothing

Sometimes what seems like a remarkable invention comes to nothing. The Government has patented a process for obtaining petrol and oil from rubber. When it was invented, rubber cost 2d. per lb. Now, with rubber at 8d. one would think of exploiting it.

Despite its many patents, the Department has no "professional" inventors. Almost all the discoveries come incidentally in the course of fundamental research. Dr. Townsend, for instance, was studying aerodynamics, not engine-cowling, when he devised his remarkable ring.

Often quite junior workers make the discoveries. While a senior scientist may be given the highly skilled, but unoriginal, task of making delicate measurements, his junior may be handling materials from which an unexpected process springs.

Unlike commercial firms Government scientists never keep their secrets longer than they can help. As soon as a new process or invention is seen to have commercial possibilities, it is passed on to British industry.

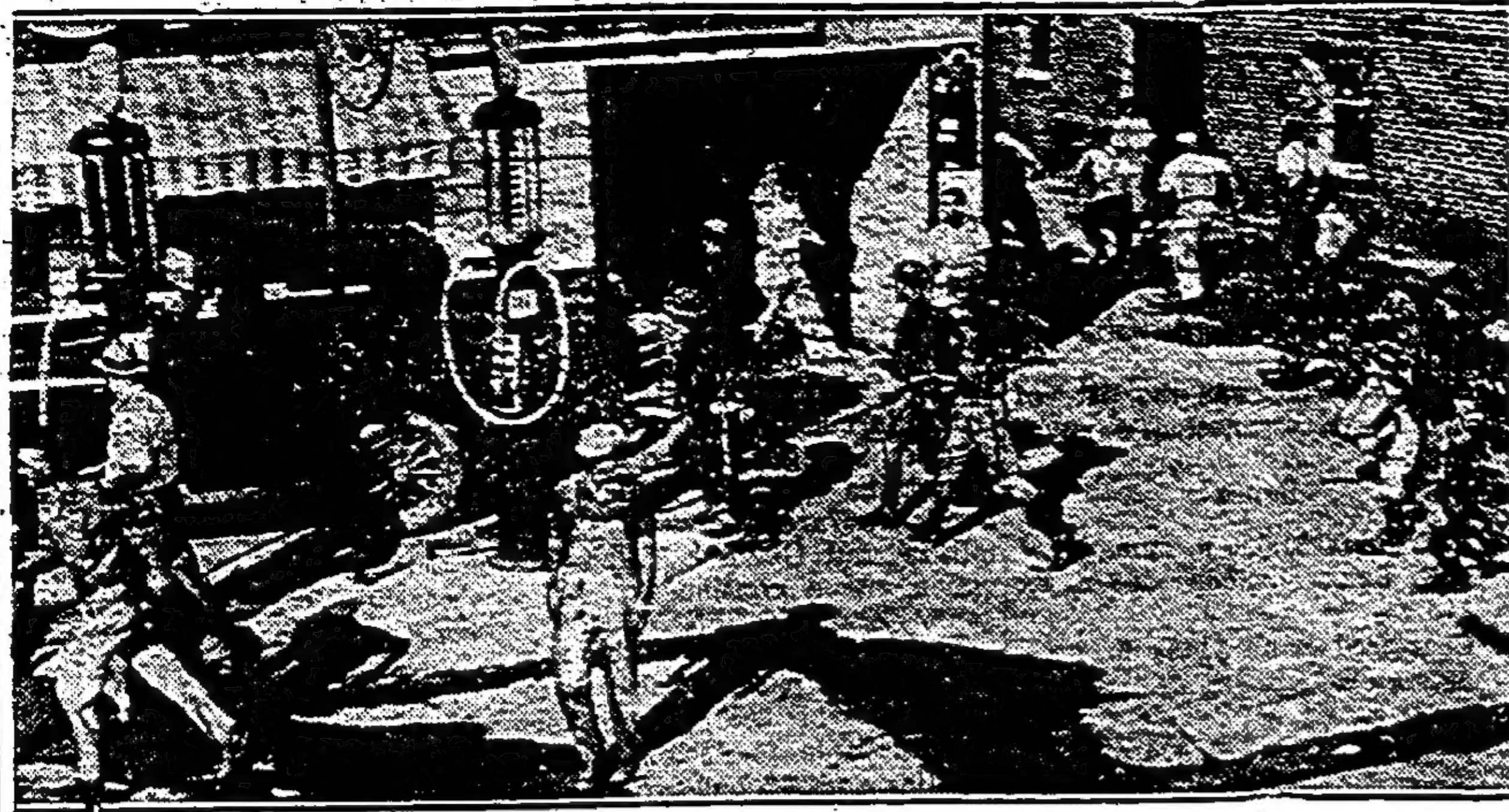
## EX-PLANTER FROM MALAYA DEAD

### Mr. F. A. Trollope HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE CAUSE OF DEATH

Mr. Frank Anthony Trollope, aged 64, a retired planter from the F.M.S., died, it is learned, at his residence at Taipo Road on Saturday morning, and was buried yesterday at Happy Valley.

He came to Hong Kong about two months ago for a six months' visit. On Friday night he went to bed as usual, apparently in the best of health, but according to his servants, he died about 1 a.m. after coughing for a short while.

Suspicious of his sudden demise, the police took the case in hand and held a post mortem. They are now perfectly satisfied that death was due to natural causes, namely, high blood pressure.



A fine view of a bayonet charge by American militiamen upon the hostile crowd during the strike among the textile workers.

## JAPANESE BEES COMING TO CHINA AGAIN

### Big Regular Trade Previous To Shanghai Trouble

Shanghai.—The busy bee business is buzzing again in China. Twenty thousand honey gatherers of selected quality, carefully sorted over by a Tokyo expert to eliminate drones, have arrived from Kobe as the largest bee shipment to come since the "Shanghai war" days of 1932.

Previous to the period of Sino-Japanese tension it was a common thing for Japan to ship 200,000,000 bees to China, with a value of around a million dollars.

## SOLDIERS FACING SERIOUS CHARGE

### Alleged Robbery With Violence

#### NIGHT ADVENTURE ON CASTLE PEAK ROAD

Three soldiers of the Royal Ulster Rifles, Rifleman Thomas Todd, Sydney Brown and Thomas Barker, appeared before Mr. Q. A. A. Macfarlane yesterday at the Kowloon Magistracy, charged with having assaulted and robbed a taxi-driver on the Taipo Road in the early morning hours of July 6.

Mr. E. H. Williams, Assistant Crown Solicitor, appeared for the prosecution, assisted by Detective Sergeant C. H. Goodwin, while accused were unrepresented by counsel. Lieut. Fitz G. Donlea, R.U.R., watched the case on behalf of the military authorities.

Mr. E. H. Williams, outlining the case for the Crown, stated that the charge was that early in the morning of July 6 three men, whom he hoped to prove were the accused, assaulted a taxi-driver named Leung Yin and robbed him of \$11, a nickel-plated watch, an electric torch and a whistle on the Castle Peak Road near the Laichikok Prison. He then gave a detailed account of the men's movements on the night of July 5 and the following day after their return to barracks.

The case was adjourned to 2.30 this afternoon.

## EGG-SHELL SKULL

### Fall During Quarrel Causes Death

#### CEREBRAL HAEMORRHAGE SUPERVENES

At the hearing of a manslaughter case at Newcastle recently, a doctor stated that the dead man's skull was only one-tenth the normal thickness.

Robert Douglas, 23, an unemployed labourer, of Newcastle, was charged with the manslaughter of John George Bellamy, 19.

Mr. Barry Jones, prosecuting, said that a quarrel arose while the two young men were taking part in a gambling game.

It was alleged that Douglas struck Bellamy, who fell, striking his head on some railings. Douglas carried him home and attempted to revive him in vain.

Dr. William Giles, said that death was due to cerebral haemorrhage. Bellamy's skull was not fractured, though abnormally thin.

## CONDITIONS IN WEST AFRICA MUCH BETTER

### Great Improvement In Sanitation

#### CANNOT NOW BE CALLED "WHITE MAN'S GRAVE"

West Africa can no longer with justice be termed "the White Man's Grave." This is evident from the "Vital Statistics of Non-Native Officials," issued recently by the Crown Agents for the Colonies. They show that a remarkable all-round improvement has taken place during the past 30 years.

In 1905 the number of Europeans in service in Gambia, Sierra Leone, the Gold Coast and Nigeria was 1,491. In 1935 the number was more than doubled—2,995, including 134 women officials—yet the



M. Leon Blum, Socialist Premier of France, has created, for the first time, a Ministry of Sport.

number of deaths during the year was only 15, as compared with 42 in 1905. The death-rate per 1,000 fell in the 30 years from 28.1 to 5.1, and the average length of service of those who died increased from 3½ years to 10 years and eight months.

Few New Invalids.—The number of persons invalided in 1935 was 93. With more than double the number in the service in 1935, only 37 persons were invalided. The rate per 1,000 fell from 62.3 to 12.4. The average length of service of those invalided rose from two years and seven months to 10 years.

During 1935 300 officials left the service after serving an average of three years and one month. Last year 255 left, with an average service of 9½ years. The average service of the women officials who left during 1935 was six years. Their average was less than in the case of the men because seven of them resigned in order to be married after short periods of service.

Of the 15 deaths in 1935, only two were due to tropical disease. Four were the result of accidents. The 1935 figures show an improvement over those for 1934.

The death-rate per 1,000 was 1.4 lower, and there were four fewer invalidings.

## EIGHTY PASSENGERS RESCUED

The motor vessel *Carrick Lass* of Girvan, Ayrshire, went ashore half a mile north of Girvan Harbour last month. About 80 passengers were landed safely by the fishing fleet and lifeboat.

## LOW-FLYING FATALITY IN BELGIUM

### Woman Killed By Plane And Companion Injured

Brussels.—A 34-year-old woman was killed and her companion injured at Wendurpe, near Blankenberghe, recently when a plane flying low hit them while they were walking. It is understood that a prosecution is likely.

## PROBLEM OF THE BAD LITTLE BOY

(Continued from Page 5)

The State spends annually a very large sum of money—for the current year on approved schools alone, £330,250—on looking after children who have gone wrong; the whole burden of supplying the facilities which are likely to keep them from going wrong, which are the alternatives to street-gangs and corner-lounging and playing pitch-and-toss on the waste land behind the new factory, falls on voluntary organisations.

#### Positive Work

That is the positive work. That is the creating of citizens. But the moment you begin to talk about "juvenile delinquency" you take up a negative attitude. A boy becomes a criminal because of four main influences on him: heredity, environment, luck, and his own inclination. Exactly the same four influences, differently canalised, turn him into a good citizen.

Heredity no kind of present social organisation can change. If you are born the descendant of a long line of cattle-thieves and poachers, you are; but that is no reason why, however intense the urge to rustle cattle and dynamite trout, you need perform these anti-social tricks merely because all your uncles and great-uncles did. To be outstandingly good at anything, whether crime or world-saving, generally means a complete break from all inherited tradition and tendencies.

#### Other Things To Do

All the other influences are those which mould a child after birth. There is no need for any of them to be anti-social in effect. The average crime is seldom the result of deliberate malicious intention but of drift. There is, in crime, no "glorying in evil." The terminology by which crime is usually known shows how painfully benevolent and well-intentioned it is: you don't commit a crime, you "make a little mistake," you are not found out, adjudged guilty and sent to prison, you "have a bit of trouble."

However confusedly, the minds which use these phrases know evil from good and would rather have good, if they could just understand how. That is their pathos, and if they come under the right influences early enough, that is their chance.

#### "Another Chance"

The old lag muttering toothlessly to the magistrate "Give me another chance, me lord, I swear I won't let yer down," is simply doing his patter: but once upon a time that had meaning and purpose. It probably has even now for the moment.

## TREASURY FIGURES

### HUGE DEFICIT AT CLOSE OF FISCAL YEAR

#### Largest Recorded In Peace Time

#### THREE YEARS OF NEW DEAL

Washington.—The third fiscal year under the New Deal ended at midnight on June 30.

The National Debt has increased by an enormous sum and there is a heavy deficit despite a substantial rise in revenue.

The figures, which illustrate what the Republican critics of President Roosevelt describe as the "New Deal carnival of spendings," show:

Treasury deficit of \$342,000,000 for the past year, the biggest ever recorded in peace time;

Record national debt of \$5,800,000,000, an increase of more than \$2,600,000,000 since the Roosevelt Administration was inaugurated in March, 1933;

Revenue of \$216,000,000, the highest in the country's history apart from the brief post-war period;

Expenditure of \$1,768,000,000, compared with January's estimate of \$1,418,000,000.

The following night the Secretary to the Treasury, Mr. Morgenthau, made a wireless report to the nation resembling Mr. Chamberlain's now world-famous Budget Day broadcast. He announced the final figures for the year based on last-minute telegraphic reports to Washington.

#### Fears Unjustified

Mr. Morgenthau's gloomy prediction on April 30 to the Senate Finance Committee that the deficit for the year would amount to \$1,193,000,000 was unnecessarily pessimistic.

The deficit, however, is \$236,000,000 more than the estimate made in January, before all calculations were thrown out by the Supreme Court's decision that the agricultural processing taxes were illegal and before Congress approved, despite the President's veto, the immediate payment of the veterans' bonus.

(Continued from Previous Col.)

The "chance," which makes a person into a good citizen and not a criminal, lies, not in the most model prison or disciplinary institution, but in circumstances which make any desire to be a criminal unnecessary and silly. One's irritating 15-year-old godchild does not run off with the car from the garage in the evening, and try highway hold-ups with it, not because he is afraid of the law and punishment, but because he has hundreds of other things—cricket-nets, a stamp-collection, the new P. G. Wodehouse, acting a play with the children next door, or boxing or swimming—to divert his darting, restless attention. Those are lawful activities. Stealing the car is not. The more lawful and enjoyable activities, with the young, the less unlawful. It is as simple as that, really.

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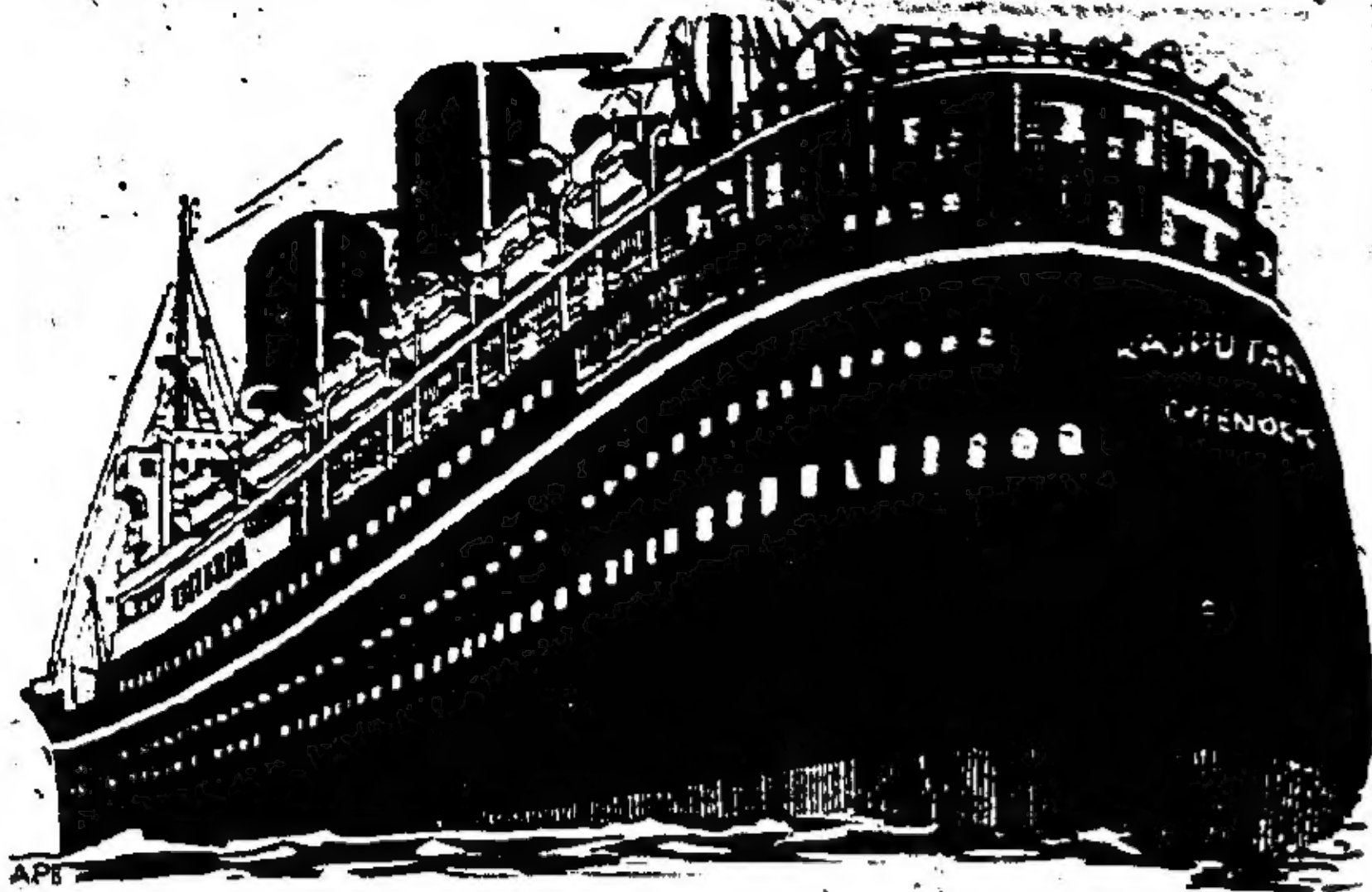


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*NADDERA	16,000	8th Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOM. LI	6,000	15th Aug.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
SEKAI-SHIND	11,000	22nd Aug.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
SEKAI-SHIND	17,000	5th Sept.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*BANGALORE	6,000	12th Sept.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
CHITRAL	15,000	19th Sept.	Marseilles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*BHUTAN	6,000	10th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	17th Oct.	Marseilles & London.
*BEAR	6,000	24th Oct.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
CORFU	14,500	31st Oct.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
*SOUDAN	7,000	7th Nov.	Marseilles, Havre, London, Hamburg, Rotterdam, Antwerp & Hull.
RANCHI	17,000	14th Nov.	Marseilles & London.
CARTAGE	14,500	21st Nov.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
NADDERA	16,000	12th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
COMORIN	15,000	26th Dec.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	9th Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RANPURA	17,000	23rd Jan.	Bombay, Marseilles & London.
RAWALPINDI	17,000	6th Feb.	Marseilles & London.

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SIRDHANA	8,000	29th Aug.	
SHIRALA	8,000	12th Sept.	
TILAWA	10,000	26th Sept.	



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### EASTERN & AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS

NELLORE	7,000	2nd Aug.	Mandla, Rabat, Brisbane, Sydney
TANDA	7,000	4th Sept.	Melbourne & Hobart.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Oct.	

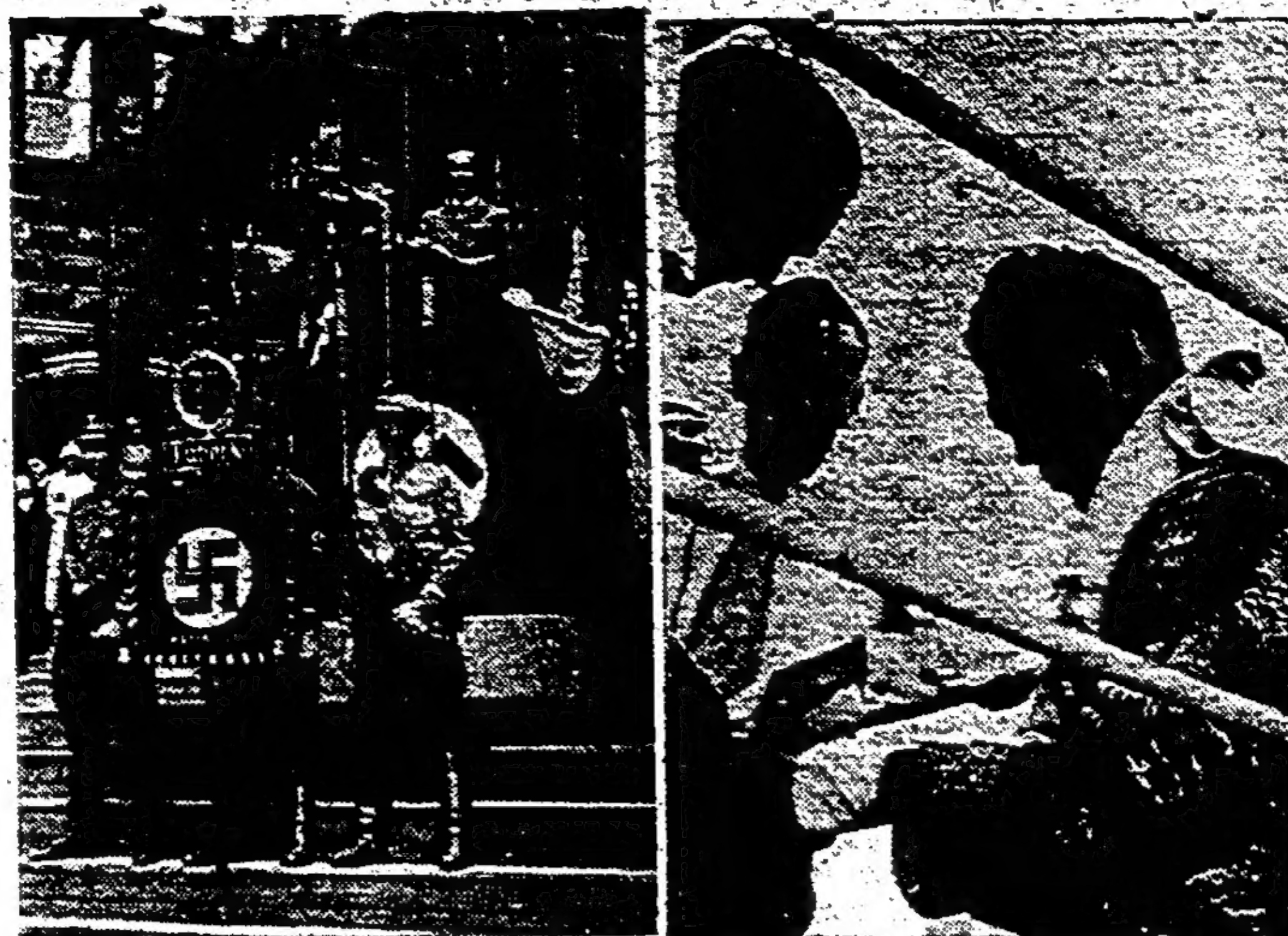
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TANDA	7,000	5th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
*BANGALORE	6,000	5th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
SIRDHANA	8,000	6th Aug.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RAJPUTANA	17,000	6th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
SEKAI-SHIND	8,000	20th Aug.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
CHITRAL	15,000	20th Aug.	Shanghai & Japan.
*BHUTAN	6,000	2nd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
NANKIN	7,000	2nd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.
TILAWA	10,000	3rd Sept.	Amoy, Shanghai & Japan.
RANPURA	17,000	3rd Sept.	Shanghai & Japan.

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(Left) Leading personalities of German life and representatives of the Nordic States recently assembled in the ancient Hanseatic town of Lubeck for the Third Congress of the Nordic Society. Above is seen the huge gathering in the market place during a speech by Herr Alfred Rosenberg. (Right) A recent portrait of Max Schmeling, the famous German heavy-weight boxer, who defeated Joe Louis in a sensational fight a few weeks ago. Schmeling is seen above with his trainer Machon.

## Thrilling Anglo-German Men's Semi-Final

(Continued from Page 4)

He could win only one stroke in that game and the squaring tenth. He had misjudged a ball that he thought was sailing out of court, and had been confounded by two glorious lobs.

### German Encouraged

Braced by his recovery, Von Cramm went on to take the eleventh game from 30. The rallies were still gloriously long and full of potential winners from both sides, and when Austin, coming up in the twelfth game, had forced Von Cramm to lift his backhand out of court, one felt the result was still open at six-all.

Then, raising his game again for this reprisal, the German did more took two games from 15. In and forcing drives were flowing freely and the footwork was superbly good; but it was Von Cramm whose eye and hand remained loyal when the winning point was revealed.

### Pace Modified

The second set as one had expected, the pace of attack was modulated and the high standard of the first bout was not always maintained.

They were level up to three-all, each holding his service, but in the fifth game, sensing the vital phase the German got his break and, though three times within a score of losing his own service, he put a thoroughly keyed-up fifth in the ninth game.

Used to ten-minute intervals on the Continent, and anxious that he should not react physically from the rule of continuous play, Von Cramm, in the eighth game, gave Austin fuller rope than the third set.

He did not allow the chase to overtake him—he was not Austin might run as well as some of his fire was wisely damped down.

### Revived Luck

Austin took the eighth game and got his first meet of applause, but only for reviving pressure by the German in the fourth set, and game. He found Austin squinting and still the creator of beautiful drives, but the weight of Von Cramm's superior service could now be thrown in to intensify the scales.

Once he had forged a game gap—and it came in the fourth game—the vista revealed a path of victory. The leader could afford to concede the alternate game when Austin was serving, conscious that he held the secret of carrying the set.

The battle was won according to plan, and as it happened, a game to spare. The artist Austin remained to the end; his new hye-like racket was swinging to charm the eye.

But it was the German who governed the index rallies with his firmer control of speed and his power to produce the surprise shot.

### Net-Cord Luck

It is only fair to add that in the matter of net-cords, where fortune so often favours in these critical matches, Austin had all the worst of the luck.  
He was cheated of several volleying coups which might have affected the score—though not, I

think, the result of the match—when, having prepared the ground by a cross-court shot to the backhand corner, he came up to intercept the reply.

Half a dozen times at least the ball trickled over the net, its normal flow and Austin's normal reply foiled. When a man is fighting for his lawn tennis life against a ruthless opponent like Von Cramm these rubs of the court are galling.

### Budge's Tilt With Perry

England's No. 1 now took up the defence of his title against the menace from the Pacific West—the tall, loose-limbed, Vineslike Budge. They had met only twice before, once on the same court a year ago in the Davis Cup and the previous time on the cement courts in California.

But in the interval Budge had forged new weapons, a steadier hand and a more refined generalship. These new qualities he was soon to reveal and there was never a period in a fierce four-set struggle when the challenger did not look dangerous nor require the best Perry to defeat him.

Budge began on a quiet and almost unprovocative note. He seemed to have planned his campaign with the idea of drawing Perry forward into the forecourt so that he should not obtain the pace which kindles pace.

### Champion Over-Eager

Budge was maneuvering for position rather than generating speed. But in spite of his sinister designs he lost his service in the eighth game to give Perry a 5-3 lead.

At this stage the champion's blood appeared to become a little hotter than was good for his cause. In his eagerness to clinch the set he overdrove the boundary, and although he was three times within a point of the set in the 10th game his mind got in front of his hand and a net-cord eventually squared the set.

Thus, favoured by fortune and his own steady nerve, Budge proceeded to break through the opposing service to love—a second game. He cleared the attack on his backhand with many time-saving half-volleys and his capacity for raising chalk on the side lines was a feature of his display.

Then, in the twelfth game, he crowned his recovery by holding his service from 15. On the drive he was wonderfully steady, and when he came to the net at the psychological moment he had the finishing volley ready.

### Perry Stimulated

This initial rebuff had a stimulating effect on the champion. He had allowed his concentration to wander; now he was watching every ball and pouncing on it as if it were a panther's prey.

Budge was hurried back by this first set, and at 4-1 and love—40 the Californian's service. It was certain that a quick set would be placed to the champion's credit.

His own disillusion was shared by Budge who, in no yield, and his play in the next set drew, as it deserved, the "best applause." It was a commendable, but one of fitness in the mixed doubles.

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### That "Incident"

As well to remove an impression that has got abroad that Mrs. Sperling's victory over Miss Round on Tuesday had any element of luck about it. To suggest it is to deprive the German champion of the credit she richly earned by resisting the brilliant high-hearted effort of Miss Round to save a cause that by her own mistakes previously and her opponent's stannish attack had looked hopeless.

So far from Miss Round having her chance of success diminished by any incidental conversation about a shoulder-strap, her finest phase, bringing her from 2-5 to 5-5 in the second set, came after she was reported to be disturbed.

Miss Round and Mrs. Sperling were the best of friends before the match and remain the best of friends after it. Results:

MISS R. PERCY and Miss E. M. Dearman, 8-6, 6-3.

A. Martin Legesy and Mme. S. Henrotin bt E. Van Swol and Miss S. Patterson, 6-3, 6-4.

J. S. Olliff and Miss E. Nuthall bt D. MacPhail and Miss R. M. Hardwick, 7-5, 6-2.

A. M. Cunningham and Miss A. E. L. McOstrich bt B. Manoff and Mrs. A. H. Mellows, 6-2, 6-1.

F. Kulicjevic and Countess de la Valdene bt J. M. Hunt and Mrs. E. S. Law, 7-5, 6-2.

D. Budge and Mrs. M. Fabryan bt H. W. Austin and Miss K. E. Stammers, 7-5, 6-3.

C. E. Malfroy and Mrs. H. Sperling bt Brugnion and Miss Jedzejowska, 6-3, 6-3.

F. J. Perry and Miss D. E. Round bt H. Timmer and Miss M. R. Courquerre, 9-7, 4-6, 6-2.

Y. Petra and Mme. R. Mathien bt C. E. D. Tackey and Miss M. C. Servent, 3-6, 7-5, 7-5.

ALL-ENGLAND MEN'S PLATE

FIRST ROUND—F. Kulicjevic bt D. MacPhail 3-7, 6-3, 6-5; D. N. Jones bt R. M. Turnbull 8-6, 6-4.

SECOND ROUND—G. Lam bt H. Surface 6-2, 2-6, 14-12; L. G. Collins bt the Hon. C. N. O. Ritchie 6-4, 6-4; L. W. J. Newman bt L. Watt 6-1, 7-5; C. E. Hare bt P. V. V. Sherwood 7-6, 6-4; E. J. Fluby bt D. H. Williams 6-4, 6-2; R. A. David bt B. Manoff 6-3, 6-2; R. A. Shaves bt J. S. Comery 6-4, 6-6.

6-2; R. J. Ritchie bt A. Baworowski 3-6, 6-3; S. K. Kho bt G. D. Stratford 6-3, 4-6, 6-3; Jones bt A. M. Cunningham 13-11, 6-4; P. Leachy bt J. Hebda 6-3, 6-3; H. Billington bt L. H. Wheatcroft 6-3, 8-6; G. L. Rogers bt Dr. P. D. R. Spence 6-2, 0-6, 3-5; F. Kulicjevic bt J. S. Olliff 2-6, 7-5, 9-7.

THIRD ROUND—Collins bt Newman 7-5, 0-6, 6-2.

ALL-ENGLAND WOMEN'S PLATE

SECOND ROUND—Mrs. E. S. Law bt Miss V. E. Scott 6-2, 6-2; Miss S. Mavrogordato w.o., Mrs. J. S. Kirk w.o.; Mrs. I. H. Wheatcroft w.o., Miss E. M. Dearman w.o.; Miss A. L. Wright bt Miss E. J. M. Smith 6-1, 6-3; Miss M. Trounce w.o., Miss N. E. Brown w.o.; Miss F. O'Connell bt G. Trewick 7-5, 6-3.

THIRD ROUND—Mrs. Wheatcroft bt Miss Mavrogordato 8-4, 5-7, 6-1; Miss M. Riddell bt Miss Trounce 6-2, 6-0; Mrs. J. Van Ryn bt Miss A. Cunningham 6-3, 6-4; 6-2; Miss A. Pammgarten w.o., Miss R. E. Haylock w.o.; Miss P. N. Morrison bt Miss M. C. Servent 6-1, 0-6, 6-4; Mrs. J. N. C. Cooper bt Miss G. M. Southwell 4-6, 6-4, 6-2; Miss F. S. Ford bt Miss Wright 1-6, 6-1, 6-1.



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## CHINA YEAR BOOK

1935 EDITION

The 25 Chapters of the 17th issue of the CHINA YEAR BOOK, edited by H. G. W. Woodhead, C.B.E., have as usual been revised or rewritten with the assistance of many experts. Chinese and foreign, and every effort has been made to bring information and statistics up to date.

The Chapter on the Kuomintang covers the political history of China in 1934. The Chapter on the Chinese Government contains the Text of the Provisional Constitution, the Organic Law, and the Draft of the Permanent Constitution.

The Chapter on International Issues gives the text of the Agreement and Exchange of Notes of the sale of the Chinese Eastern Railway, besides the latest documents relating to Sino-Japanese issues.

China's Communications—Railways, Roads, Post Office, Telegraphs, Wireless, Telephones and Aviation—are very fully dealt with.

Father D'Elia, in the Chapter on Religions, contributes an interesting Chronological Review of Catholic Missions in China.

Mr. E. Kamm is again responsible for the Chapter on Currency and Banking, and the Loan Tables.

A new feature is a Chapter on China's Modern Industries.

Price: \$18 (Postage in China 30 cents extra)  
Printers and Publishers:  
NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS & HERALD, LIMITED.  
17 The Bund, Shanghai.  
and at all leading bookstellers.  
Hong Kong Agents: KELLY & WALSH LTD.

Printed and Published for the Proprietors, The Newspaper Enterprise Ltd., by DAVID CHRISTIAN WILSON, Manager, at 3A, Wyndham Street, Victoria, Hong Kong.

DUKE AND DUCHESS  
OF YORKVISIT PAID TO  
TYNESIDE

London, To-day.  
H.R.H. the Duchess of York, accompanied by the Duke, yesterday opened new coal-loading staiths, built at Hepburn by the Tyne Improvement Commission at a cost of about £250,000 and capable of loading 1,500 tons of coal per hour into ships. Their Royal Highnesses also visited the Jarrow shipyard, now derelict, and made a tour of the town. The Duchess laid the foundation-stone of a new Nursery School while at Hepburn. — British Wireless Service.

BRITAIN RETAINS  
DAVIS CUP

(Continued from Page 1)

Complete Davis Cup  
Individual Records

	P.	W.	L.
Austin	46	35	11
Perry	38	34	4
Crawford	37	23	14
McGrath	22	10	12
Hughes & Perry	14	11	3
Crawford & Quist	10	9	1
Quist	6	3	3
Crawford & Hopman	3	1	2
Crawford & McGrath	2	1	1
Hughes & Kingsley	2	1	1
Hughes & Lee	2	0	2
Hughes & Tuckey	2	1	1
Crawford & Turnbull	1	1	0
Quist & Turnbull	1	0	1

## Interesting Facts

	Age	Cup Debut
Austin	30	May 10, 1929
Crawford	28	May 2, 1930
Perry	27	April 23, 1931
Hughes	34	April 23, 1931
Quist	23	May 12, 1933
McGrath	20	May 12, 1933
Tuckey	26	July 27, 1935

## UNIQUE APPOINTMENT

The appointment, by the British Lawn Tennis Association, of the trainer of the Arsenal Football Club, Tom Whittaker, to train the members of the British Davis Cup team was unique in the annals of the competition.

Tom Whittaker went to Australia in 1925 as a member of the English professional soccer team, but he broke a leg in a collision with T. Thompson at Wollongong soon after the team's arrival, and has never played soccer again.

## CUP "DOUBLE"

Whittaker's ambition has been to land a double—a Cup double. His first "leg" came with the success of his team, Arsenal, in the Football Association's Cup.

The second "leg" is the British Davis Cup team. It is a strange coincidence that when Whittaker injured his leg at Wollongong he was attended by Tom Langridge, who trained the Australian Davis Cup team before it left for America.

## NON-PLAYING CAPTAIN

The British team had a captain to guide and control them when they defended the Cup.

He was Mr. Roper Barrett, a contemporary of Norman Brookes, but it was not his job to train the team or to deal with injuries that the exacting nature of first-class tennis brings. Neither was it the task of Dan Maskell, the coach, attached to the team and the All-England Club.

SETTLEMENT OF  
ASSYRIANSDebate Raised In  
The Lords

London, To-day.  
The Archbishop of Canterbury raised a debate in the House of Lords yesterday on the settlement of Assyrians in Syria and the decision of the League Council that the scheme already approved must be abandoned. Lord Stanhope, replying for the Government, explained the circumstances in which the Assyrian Committee had reached the decision to abandon the scheme for settlement in the Gab district in Syria, following representations from the French Government.

The Council had requested the Committee to continue its work with a view to securing the settlement of the Assyrians, and His Majesty's Government would give the Committee every support in its efforts.

Satisfaction was expressed at the evident determination of the League Council not to let the matter rest, and the Archbishop withdrew his motion. — British Wireless Service.

## HABEUS CORPUS ACTION

(Continued from Page 1)

evidence, mixing up the date on which he was alleged to have been in Hong Kong, whereas he was actually in Canton; and secondly, when he stated that there was a meeting in the rooms of the King Nai Association in Hong Kong. But this was later denied by the father of the witness, who stated that such a meeting could never have been held there and that he did not remember meeting his son there.

In view of these discrepancies, which Counsel submitted did not substantiate the credibility of his evidence, he submitted that the case failed, and that the learned Magistrate should not have made a committal order.

With regard to the fourth fugitive, whose name very rarely appeared in the deposition of the Crown's chief witness, Counsel submitted that there was nothing to show that he had taken an active part in any of the meetings, although it was generally admitted that he was a "very good listener."

## WEALTH OF DETAIL

Mr. D'Almada said in reply to Mr. Shenton's address that he admitted that Wong Yang-shan was an accomplice, but that the Magistrate had thought his evidence good enough to rely upon. In view of the wealth of detail which he had given the Court under a rigid cross-examination lasting over two hours, he had

GOODS STOLEN BY  
HOUSE-BOYAttempted Re-Sale To  
Compradore

Sentence of six weeks' hard labour was imposed on Chung Kwok-lan, aged 19, a house-boy employed by Mrs. G. B. S. Thompson of No. 554 the Peak, by Mr. W. Schofield at the Central Magistracy this morning when he was charged with the theft of two tins of floor polish, two tins of boot polish and a tin of metal polish.

Sergeant Hill said that defendant was seen yesterday afternoon carrying a basket with the articles in it. He was stopped and questioned. He stated that he was taking the goods to be returned. Later, enquiries were made and it was found that he had taken the things from the house.

Defendant later told him that he intended re-selling the goods to a compradore. It appeared that a stock of goods had been purchased by the lady of the house and defendant thought that a few tins would not be missed.

On the first of this month defendant had his wages raised from \$9 to \$15 a month, and he had been recently promoted from market coolie to house coolie.

made only two slight discrepancies, as pointed out by Mr. Sheldon.

After Mr. D'Almada had dealt with the two discrepancies their Lordships agreed with him on the matter of the first three fugitives, but stated that they would like to hear him on the fourth, to which Mr. D'Almada agreed that the evidence against him was not corroborated to any extent, and in that case he should be dismissed.

His Lordship the Chief Justice in summing up said: "The four fugitives against whom an order of committal under the Chinese Extradition Ordinance was made by the learned First Magistrate are here for a matter of *habeas corpus*. The question we have to deal with is whether an order nisi should be made against any one of them. The function of the Court in these proceedings is clear, and it is for the learned Magistrate and one else to decide whether there has been a case to his satisfaction. The learned Magistrate pared and put into writing *arguendo* judgment, committing four fugitives, with the grounds for his action. My judgment is that the order is to be made absolute against the fourth fugitive, who is discharged, and dismissal against the first, second and third fugitives, who go to the Victoria Gaol."

## Sister-Ship To Queen Mary

London, To-day. — Mr. Herbert Morrison, Financial Secretary to the Treasury, stated in a Commons answer yesterday that the Chancellor of the Exchequer had received specific proposals from the Cunard White Star Company and had now agreed that advances should be made under the North Atlantic Shipping Act for the building of a sister-ship to the Queen Mary. The company had applied evidence showing clear technical and commercial considerations for which they should place the contract with Messrs. John Brown and Co. Ltd., the builders of the Queen Mary, and the Chancellor agreed to that course.

## Challenge Round Since 1900

Date	Place	Result	Score
1900	Boston, U.S.A.	America beat British Isles	13/0
1902	New York	America beat British Isles	3/2
1903	Boston, U.S.A.	British Isles beat America	14/1
1904	Wimbledon	British Isles beat Belgium	5/0
1905	Wimbledon	British Isles beat America	5/0
1906	Wimbledon	British Isles beat America	5/0
1907	Wimbledon	Australia beat British Isles	5/2
1908	Melbourne	Australia beat America	3/2
1909	Sydney	Australia beat America	5/0
1911	Christchurch, N.Z.	Australia beat America	15/0
1912	Melbourne	British Isles beat Australia	3/2
1913	Wimbledon	America beat British Isles	3/2
1914	New York	Australia beat British Isles	4/1
1919	Sydney	Australia beat Australia	5/0
1920	Auckland, N.Z.	America beat Japan	5/0
1921	New York	America beat Australia	4/1
1922	New York	America beat Australia	4/1
1924	Philadelphia	America beat Australia	5/0
1925	Philadelphia	America beat France	5/0
1926	Philadelphia	America beat France	4/1
1927	Philadelphia	France beat America	3/2
1928	Paris	France beat America	4/1
1929	Paris	France beat America	4/1
1930	Paris	France beat America	4/1
1931	Paris	France beat Great Britain	3/2
1932	Paris	France beat America	3/2
1933	Paris	Great Britain beat France	3/2
1934	Wimbledon	Great Britain beat America	3/2
1935	Wimbledon	Great Britain beat America	3/2
1936	Wimbledon	Great Britain beat Australia	3/2

In 1901, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, there were no matches.  
\* Holders defeated. † One match drawn. ‡ One match won by default.

## ALHAMBRA

FINAL SHOWINGS TO-DAY  
NOTE SPECIAL TIMES: 2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.

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Elipsing anything  
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one excitement  
concerning cinema



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STAR  
THEATRE

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THAT HAS BEEN  
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AWAITED BY  
EVERYBODY.



TO-MORROW AND FRIDAY  
CARL BRISSON in "SHIP CAFE"  
A PARAMOUNTS COMEDY WITH SONGS

MAJESTIC  
THEATRE

SHOWING TO-DAY At 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 & 9.20 p.m.



FRIDAY: "FRISCO KID" with JAMES CAGNEY

IF YOU ARE TOO BUSY TO WRITE HOME—DON'T

Just Post a Copy of the  
Overland China Mail

which gives all the News there is—  
Both Local and Coastal